

AGENDA: ANDERSEN CONSULTING

July 30, 1992

- Checkpoint on "yardstick"
 - Interview status
 - Data impressions: discontinuities
 - Aging of installed systems
 - Applications driven by functional units
 - New technology impact (cause/effect of above)
 - Importance (lack of) package tailoring
 - Selection of vendors and applications for tracking
- Review of "Best Bets" initial screening
- Review of "due diligence" assignment
- Small talk
- Discussion of "conjoint analysis" proposal

Growth
ICP

INPUT



July 10, 1992

To: Tom Moldauer, Andersen

Fm: Tom O'Flaherty, INPUT via fax

1. Questionnaire

Attached is a draft of the questionnaire. It hasn't been made totally pretty yet, but it's readable. In my absence, please send any comments to the attention of Joanne Ponnwitz who will be coordinating the questionnaire side of things. (She's on the same number as me.)

My notes on the question of the interview targets showed that we were in agreement that food/package goods was a good area and we were going to think more about the second group. There was some discussion as to whether we should include a service-oriented group. I think it might be interesting to have the second group be property/casualty insurance companies: In the 1980s one vendor achieved dominance (PMS), but there are signs that their position is not as strong as it used to be.

As I told you, we don't have to make a decision on the second group until the end of next week (July 17).

2. Best Bet List

You encouraged us to expand the list of verticals. In our discussion in Atlanta we also agreed that there were some manufacturing sectors that might not be that attractive (e.g., aerospace); in some other sectors (e.g., textile, paper), a quick perusal of company size distribution makes me wonder whether there is enough critical mass. Putting these factors together results in the following list of verticals for applying the initial screen to:

From Original List

Fabricated products
Electronics and appliances
Food/package goods
Chemicals
Pharmaceuticals
Wholesale distribution
Food retail
Other retail

Proposed Vertical Market Additions



Life insurance
Property/Casualty insurance
Health insurance
Health benefits administration (managed care)
Health care
Retail banking
Wholesale banking
Money management

This produces a wider, more diversified list, but isn't one that is too broad. By covering more of the major vertical groups we can also do a better job at assessing horizontal applications.

Please give me your comments in a few days. In my absence, please address these to John McGann (also at the same number), who will be involved in this part of the project.



LIBRARY COPY

PRELIMINARY

MISSION CRITICAL APPLICATIONS STUDY

My name is _____. I'm with INPUT, a research and consulting firm in Teaneck, New Jersey. We are conducting a study on why companies replace their mission-critical applications. All the information you provide will be kept confidential, as well as your name and your company's name. In return for your assistance, we will send you a summary of the completed study at no charge.

- 1a. First of all, what are your five most important applications today? (in order of importance).
- 1b. How will this list change in five years, either in terms of their order on the list, or by the adding of new applications?

1992

1997

- | | |
|----------|-------|
| 1. _____ | _____ |
| 2. _____ | _____ |
| 3. _____ | _____ |
| 4. _____ | _____ |
| 5. _____ | _____ |

- 1c. What are the reasons for these changes?

2. Next, I would like to understand more about four of these applications. [Select as follows: If there were applications added to the 1997 list, take the top two additions, plus the two most important from 1992; if only one was added, take that, plus the top three for 1992; otherwise, the top four in 1992]

Use one of the attached "Applications Sheets", for each application

INPUT
ATRIUM AT GLENBORO
400 FRANK W. BURR BLVD.
TEANECK, NJ 07666

Y947110007

LIBRARY COPY

INPUT
ATRIUM AT GLENPORT
400 FRANK W. BURN BLDG
LEWISCK, NJ 07038

APPLICATION

- A. What is the source of this application?

In-house developed _____

Custom developed by a contractor _____

A commercial software package
(Name - _____)

Other (e.g., combination of above, developed by parent company)
[describe]

- B. Why was this source chosen?

- C. What year was it installed?

- D. What was the time to implement? (From completion of requirements to successful use?)

- E. Approximately how much were the implementation costs? (Including design, testing, installation, software licences, but excluding hardware)? [Can prompt with following]

Under \$100,000 _____ \$1-5 M _____

\$100K - 500K _____ \$5 - 10 M _____

\$500K - \$1 M _____ Over \$10 M _____

- F. What were the three most important reasons for installing this application?

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

- G. On a scale of 1 to 5 (with 5 being highest), how well were initial expectations for this application met? _____

Why?



- H. Since installation, when have there been significant changes to the application, why were they made, and about how much did they cost?

<u>Change/Reason</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Cost</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

- I. If a software package is used, is it now under a maintenance contract?

Yes _____ No _____

Why?

- J. Looking back in time, did this application replace a similar application?

Yes _____ No _____ If yes,

What was the source?

What year was this prior application installed?

Why was the application replaced?

- K. Looking ahead, what significant changes, (including replacement), do you expect to make (and why), when do you expect to make them, and what do you expect the order of magnitude costs will be?

<u>Change/Reason</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Cost</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____



3. Now I would like to ask some more general questions.
 - A. Are changes occurring at a different rate now, compared to say, five years ago? (e.g., percent change, reasons)
 - B. What is the role of end users in producing changes to applications now as opposed to five years ago?
 - C. What impact do you see technology having on producing change in applications? (e.g., which ones, on which applications, how important, when)
4. Do you have any other comments on mission-critical applications in your organization or generally?



SCHEDULE AND FEE FOR PROPOSALS

**IDENTIFICATION OF FUTURE "BEST BET"
APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE MARKETS
and
DEVELOPING A "YARDSTICK" TO MEASURE
SOFTWARE PRODUCTION OPPORTUNITIES**

Submitted to
ANDERSEN CONSULTING

June 25, 1992

Submitted by

INPUT

The Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard
Teaneck, New Jersey 07666

201-801-0050
Fax: 201-801-0441



SCHEDULE

<u>Week</u>	<u>Task</u>
1	INPUT meets with Andersen in Chicago: review Andersen plans; review criteria. Develop questionnaire.
2	INPUT: interviews; collects data for market share and case studies. Prepares initial scan of market opportunities.
3	Work session in New Jersey on "best bets". INPUT analyzes yardstick information
4	INPUT completes analysis and and prepares presentation
5	Present results in Chicago
6	Prepare written report

FEES

INPUT's professional fee for the study will be \$38,000.

One-half of INPUT's professional fee for the study is due and payable upon authorization of the study; the remainder at the time of the presentation of results.

Out-of-pocket expenses (telephone, production, and travel) are in addition to the professional fees and will be billed at cost. INPUT does not expect these to exceed \$2,000.

INPUT can begin work on July 2. This proposal will remain valid for thirty days, unless extended in writing. Andersen Consulting can initiate the study by providing authorization in the blocks provided below.



AUTHORIZATION

To authorize the project as specified, please sign and return one copy of this proposal, along with the initial fee. Upon acceptance by INPUT, a countersigned copy of the proposal will be returned to Andersen Consulting.

AUTHORIZED BY:

Andersen Consulting

ACCEPTED BY:

INPUT

Name _____

Name _____

Title _____

Title _____

Date _____

Date _____



7. Nothing in this Agreement shall prohibit or limit either party's use of information (including, but not limited to, ideas, concepts, know-how, techniques, and methodologies) (i) previously known to it, (ii) independently developed by it, (iii) acquired by it from a third party which was not, to the Recipient's knowledge, under an obligation to the Disclosing Party not to disclose such information, or (iv) which is or becomes publicly available through no breach by the Recipient of this Agreement.
8. In the event either party receives a subpoena or other validly issued administrative or judicial process requesting Confidential Information of the other party, the Recipient shall promptly notify the Disclosing Party and tender to it the defense of such demand. Unless the demand shall have been timely limited, quashed or extended, the Recipient shall thereafter be entitled to comply with such demand to the extent permitted by law. If requested by the party to whom the defense has been tendered, the Recipient shall cooperate (at the expense of the requesting party) in the defense of a demand.
9. Nothing in this Agreement shall prohibit or restrict either party's right to develop, use, or market products or services similar to or competitive with those of the other party disclosed in the Confidential Information as long as it shall not thereby breach this Agreement. Each party acknowledges that the other may already possess or have developed products or services similar to or competitive with those of the other party disclosed in the Confidential Information.
10. Neither party may use the name of the other in connection with any advertising or publicity materials or activities without the prior written consent of the other party.
11. This Agreement shall become effective as of the date Confidential Information is first made available to the other hereunder.

Agreed and Accepted:

IMP

By [Signature]

Title Vice President

Date July 8 1992

Agreed and Accepted:

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

By Thomas D. Moore

Date 7/8/92

1000

2467
1000

MUTUAL NONDISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

During the course of discussions between Andersen Consulting ("Andersen") and INPUT ("INPUT") relating to and for the purpose of research on market for application software, each party may disclose to the other information it considers proprietary and confidential which (a) relates to product plans and strategies, and (b) has been identified in writing as confidential ("Confidential Information"). As used herein, the party disclosing Confidential Information is the "Disclosing Party" and the party receiving the Confidential Information is the "Recipient". In connection therewith, the parties agree as follows:

1. Confidential Information of the Disclosing Party may be used by the Recipient only in connection with the purpose identified above.
2. The Recipient will not, at any time, use the Confidential Information of the Disclosing Party in any fashion, form, or manner, except in furtherance of the purpose described above.
3. The parties agree to protect the confidentiality of each other's Confidential Information in the same manner they protect the confidentiality of their own proprietary and confidential information of like kind. Access to the Confidential Information shall be restricted to those of each party's personnel engaged in a use permitted hereby.
4. Confidential Information disclosed hereunder shall at all times remain the property of the Disclosing Party. No license under any trade secrets, copyrights, or other rights is granted by this Agreement or any disclosure of Confidential Information hereunder.
5. Confidential Information of the Disclosing Party may not be copied or reproduced by the Recipient without the Disclosing Party's prior written consent.
6. All Confidential Information made available hereunder, including copies thereof, shall be returned to the Disclosing Party upon the first to occur of (a) completion of the purpose referred to above or (b) request by the Disclosing Party.

100-100000
100-100000
100-100000

100-100000
100-100000
100-100000

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

ARTHUR ANDERSEN & CO., S.C.

69 West Washington Street
Chicago, Illinois 60602
(312) 580-0069

9/01/89 (#0102n)

Mr. Thomas O'Flaherty
INPUT
Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Blvd.
Teaneck, NJ 07666

Dear Tom:

Andersen Consulting hereby retains you to perform services in connection with research on markets for application software.

You understand that in the performance of your services you may have access to information or materials that are confidential and/or proprietary. You agree that you will not disclose to others any information learned by you, nor will you take with you any materials to which you have access, in performance of your services.

Any materials you develop in the course of performing services for Andersen Consulting will be considered works made for hire and owned exclusively by Andersen Consulting and you assign all ownership rights to such materials to Andersen Consulting.

Your signature below indicates that you understand and accept the above conditions to your retention by Andersen Consulting.

Very truly yours,

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

By

Thomas N. Mooney

CLS/0102n

Understood and Agreed:

for
Aug 8, 1992

ORDER/INVOICE/FULFILLMENT

Acctg. ONLY

Inv. Comp.	By:	Date:	Client #	Order #	Inv. #	Multi-Invoicing of	
ORIGINATOR (Signature) <u>[Signature]</u> DATE <u>7/9/92</u>						APPROVALS <u>TOP</u> VP Sales/Res. <u>7/9/92</u> Date Controller Date	
Company <u>Andersen Consulting</u> Name Mr. <u>Thomas Moldauer</u> Position <u>Director</u> Address <u>69 W Washington St</u> <u>Chicago</u> City <u>Chicago</u> Province Phone <u>312-507-8743</u>			CA Tax Rate CT Tax 8% Salutation State <u>IL</u> Zip <u>60602</u> Country Fax <u>312 507 2548</u> Tlx				
Special instructions for invoicing, progress billing, or delayed payments, etc.							
Contract Year Beg. _____ End _____		Invoice Type <input type="checkbox"/> Fulfillment Only <input type="checkbox"/> W/Order (OR) <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly (MO) <input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly (QT) <input type="checkbox"/> Pending		Employee # Sold by: <u>TOP</u> <u>100%</u> _____ % _____ %		Employee # Commission to: _____ % _____ % _____ %	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Order (N1) <input type="checkbox"/> Prior Yr (N3) <input type="checkbox"/> Renewal (N2) <input type="checkbox"/> Cancel		INPUT Contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Letter <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal <input type="checkbox"/>					
PO# _____ Attach all authorizing documents to white (contract) copy.							
Company Name Mr./Ms. <u>Same</u> Position Address City			Province Salutation State Zip Country Phone				
• Subscription (SB) • Copies (CP) • Merger/Acq. (ME) • Custom (YC/ZC/KC)VC • Consult/Present (PR) • Exec Overview (EO) • Multiclient (MC) • Newsletter (NL) • Cont/Seminar (CN) • Reports (RP) • Reimbursed Costs (EX)							
Indicate US, UK, FR, VA	Prod. ID/Year	Item Type Code	Item Description or Title	Quantity	Price	Shipped By	Date
US	YNSWR	YC	Identifying Best Bets & Vendors for Software Products		38,000		
			Expense		2,000		
					40,000		
Fulfillment to be completed in: <input type="checkbox"/> Corporate <input type="checkbox"/> London <input type="checkbox"/> Virginia <input type="checkbox"/> France <input type="checkbox"/> Other							

CUSTOMER/INVOICE TO

ORDER

CLIENT AUTH.

SHIP TO

ITEM TYPE

DETAIL

• White - Contract • Green - Fulfillment • Yellow - Invoice • Pink - Originator • Goldenrod - Sales Manager

M&S180 11/90

INPUT



AUTHORIZATION

To authorize the project as specified, please sign and return one copy of this proposal, along with the initial fee. Upon acceptance by INPUT, a countersigned copy of the proposal will be returned to Andersen Consulting.

AUTHORIZED BY:

Andersen Consulting

Thomas W. Morrison
Name

Vice President, Andersen Consulting
Title

7/8/92
Date

ACCEPTED BY:

INPUT

[Signature]
Name

Vice President
Title

July 8 1992
Date



MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

PROJECT 1: *Develop a Yardstick to Measure Application Software Opportunities*

OBJECTIVE

Determine "profiles" or ranges of expected market performance for specific product/market scenarios. This research pertains specifically to mission critical, vertical application software solutions with software sales prices in excess of \$100,000 sold to buyers with gross revenues of at least \$100 million. All analysis must be on a global scale. All findings should be expressed in terms of ranges.

US ok

SCENARIOS

Annual Purchase Rate Profiles

Out of the total population of potential buyers, what percent will replace (or buy anew) a specific application each year? Three scenarios should be considered:

- **Stimulated Market** - regulatory changes, significant technology changes, or significant business practice changes prompt major buying activity (e.g., Hospital buying in the U.S. during the mid 80's prompted by DRG Medicare reimbursement schedule)
- **Normal Mission Critical** - mission critical applications, with no major stimulation of market beyond normal, continuous technology advances (e.g., MRP systems)
- **New Application** - a market where packaged solutions have not previously existed, or where vertically focused packages are new for an industry (e.g., process industry manufacturing systems over the last 5 years)

Market Share Profiles

What is a reasonable target market share? Custom and in-house development must be considered competitors. Two scenarios should be considered:

- **Three Major Players** - normal market with several major players
- **Crowded Market** - many players with small market share



MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

Market Entry Profiles

How fast can a new entry build up to target market share? Two scenarios should be considered:

- **Existing Company, New Application Area** - vendor has proven themselves in other applications
- **Existing Company, Next Generation of Current Application** - vendor already markets the application and is superseding the product line

POSSIBLE APPROACHES

- **Large Numbers** - look at a large cross-section of applications over a long period of time to get some ranges for each of these scenarios.
- **Specific Case Studies** - find three specific cases for each scenario (like the DRG example above), dissect what happened, and see if a pattern is there.

EXPECTED USE

We would use these profiles for reasonability checks against software investment business cases.

For a completely hypothetical example, let's say there is a proposal to invest in a Water Rationing application for the Local Municipality market. This is a new, mission critical application. There are other well funded vendors pursuing the same market. The vendor seeking investment has many products, but this is their first venture into this application.

- We could take the total number of potential buyers (let's say 5,000) times the annual purchase rate percentages for new applications to get a range for annual unit sales into market
- We could use the market share assumptions for the "three major player" market to get a range for target market share. Multiplied by the range for annual unit sales into the market, we now know how much we can expect to sell each year.
- Then, we could project or market entry speed (or "ramp up") using the "existing company, new application area" profile.
- Ultimately, we should be able to chart a range of anticipated market performance.

MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

PROJECT 2: *Project Areas of Growth for Vertical Application Software*

OBJECTIVE - Determine the markets that are most likely to be successful over the next 5 - 10 years.

POSSIBLE SEGMENTATION

Industry	Functional Segment 1	Functional Segment 2	Functional Segment 3	Functional Segment 4	Functional Segment 5
Aerospace & Defense	Sales & Marketing	Design & Engineering	Manufacturing	Distribution & Logistics	Financial
Fabricated Products	"	"	"	"	"
Electronics & Appliance	"	"	"	"	"
Automotive	"	"	"	"	"
Food/Packaged Goods Manufacturing	"	"	"	"	"
Oil & Gas	"	"	"	"	"
Chemical	"	"	"	"	"
Pharmaceutical	"	"	"	"	"
Metals	"	"	"	"	"
Pulp & Paper	"	"	"	"	"
Textile	"	"	"	"	"
Food Retail	Merchandising	Store Management	Replenishment & Procurement	Distribution & Logistics	Financials
General Retail	"	"	"	"	"
Wholesale Distribution	Sales & Marketing	Distribution Center Management	Replenishment & Procurement	Distribution & Logistics	Financials
State & Local Government					
Education					
Military					
Health Care					
Insurance					
Retail					
Financial Services					
Banking/S&Ls					
Telecom					
Utilities					
Airlines/Travel					

EXPECTED USE - We would use this information to assist in selection of markets for application software development investment.



MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

~~Diagonal -~~
Credit card proc

PROJECT 2: Project Areas of Growth for Vertical Application Software

OBJECTIVE - Determine the markets that are most likely to be successful over the next 5 - 10 years.

• Overall perf of sector

POSSIBLE SEGMENTATION

• Apples:

Phy vs non-phy

Industry	Functional Segment 1	Functional Segment 2	Functional Segment 3	Functional Segment 4	Functional Segment 5
Aerospace & Defense	Sales & Marketing	Design & Engineering	Manufacturing	Distribution & Logistics	Financial
Fabricated Products	"	"	"	"	"
Electronics & Appliance	"	"	"	"	"
Automotive	"	"	"	"	"
Food/Packaged Goods	"	"	"	"	"
Manufacturing	"	"	"	"	"
Oil & Gas	"	"	"	"	"
Chemical	"	"	"	"	"
Pharmaceutical	"	"	"	"	"
Metals	"	"	"	"	"
Pulp & Paper	"	"	"	"	"
Textile	"	"	"	"	"
✓ Food Retail	Merchandising	Store Management	Replenishment & Procurement	Distribution & Logistics	Financials
✓ General Retail	"	"	"	"	"
✓ Wholesale Distribution	Sales & Marketing	Distribution Center Management	Replenishment & Procurement	Distribution & Logistics	Financials
✓ State & Local Government					
✓ Education					
✓ Military					
✓ Health Care					
Exp Insurance					
Exp. Retail					
=? Financial					
Exp? Services					
✓ Banking/S&Ls					
✓ Telecom					
✓ Utilities					
✓ Airlines/Travel					

EXPECTED USE - We would use this information to assist in selection of markets for application software development investment.

Fed?

INPUT

Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Blvd., Teaneck, NJ 07666 Tel. (201) 801-0050
Fax (201) 801-0441

June 18, 1992

Mr. Thomas Moldauer
Andersen Consulting
69 West Washington Street
Chicago, IL 60602

Dear Tom:

Attached are INPUT's proposals for (a) Developing a Yardstick to Measure Application Software Opportunities; and, (b) Projecting Areas of Growth for Vertical Application Software.

In the first proposal, INPUT has taken a somewhat different approach in constructing scenarios for yardsticks. This was done for the following reasons:

- We felt increasingly uncomfortable in relying only on case studies, since the selection the relatively few case status could inadvertently influence the conclusions. Equally important, case studies cannot provide weighting factors for guidance on how important the different types of scenarios might be.
- INPUT's approach also has the virtue in that it provides a single model, with room to insert (and test for) a number of variables.

INPUT has not yet published this model, since we are still working on it. We request that you not share this model and analysis with people outside of Andersen since (a) we expect to make further adjustments to it; and, (b) we consider this proprietary material.

It is our understanding that INPUT may be the only firm that will propose a model-based approach combined with a modified case study approach. This may make our proposal more difficult to assess and, consequently, we would like to receive the opportunity to not only answer questions but to supplement this proposal with additional information if required.



The second proposal plays directly off of the work that INPUT has been doing in vertical markets for some time and is straightforward . One issue that we didn't raise in the proposal (although it was implied) is whether some of the industry segments should be collapsed together and others divided more finely.

These proposals are being transmitted by fax. A typed copy, including staff biographies and attachments describing syndicated research, are being sent separately.

I look forward to talking to you and others at Andersen in more detail on these proposals.

Sincerely,



Thomas O'Flaherty
Vice President



A PROPOSAL

**PROJECTING AREAS OF GROWTH
FOR VERTICAL APPLICATION SOFTWARE**

Yardstick

Submitted to

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

June 18, 1992

① One proposal/
one award
② 5 weeks

Submitted by

INPUT

The Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard
Teaneck, New Jersey 07666
201-801-0050
Fax: 201-801-0441



I. BACKGROUND

Andersen Consulting is looking to perform more quantitative and analytic checks against its applications software investment business cases. Andersen believes that this process would be assisted considerably if there were available profiles or templates of software product "market behavior", including such things as:

- Annual purchase rate profiles, showing the percent that would be expected to purchase a vertical software product. Possible scenarios include:
 - Stimulated market (by regulatory changes, technology changes, etc.)
 - Normal mission critical
 - New applications (where packaged solutions did not exist or where a particular solution is new for an industry)
- Target, steady-state market share for a software product, with two major variables: Several major players, no major player.
- Market entry build-up for an existing company, for a new application area as well as a next generation of a current application.

Andersen has indicated that these scenarios may be modified in developing the approach or in the course of the study. Andersen has indicated that it is open to other models or scenarios, as long as the scenarios above are covered.

The results will be used globally, but analysis covered in this proposal will be largely focussed on the U.S. The analysis should focus on products where a single sale is typically large (i.e., over \$100,000) and sold to large companies or divisions of large companies. Either traditional unitary mainframe products or suites of products (e.g., in the client/server environment) would qualify.

Andersen has requested that INPUT prepare this proposal indicating how INPUT would address this set of issues.



II. SCOPE

In the course of this study, the following issues should be addressed and answered:

- Is there a single model (or series or related models) which would describe the life of the typical software product and/or market?
- To the extent that there are different phases in the product life cycle, what factors would affect the "build-up" as opposed to the "steady-state" parts of cycles? How much do purchase rates differ, depending on which part of the cycle a product (or market) is in?
- Besides identifying these factors, what is the relative importance of individual factors, or groups of factors?
- How does the market share potential differ, depending on the state of the software product cycle? What other factors affect this?
- What are the major distinctions in new entry build-up, depending on whether a totally new application or an application "enhancement" for the same prospect set is involved?
- How well do these models track against actual customer behavior in the past? And future intentions?

III. CONDUCT OF THE WORK AND METHODOLOGY

INPUT will explain both the conceptual foundations of its approach as well as how INPUT would actually conduct the work.

A. Concept

Product life cycles are well-known, beginning with introduction and ending with decline. Software is different in several respects:

- Software never "wears out" (although users may often wish that it did)
- More importantly, software products (and software product groups) do not necessarily decline but often renew themselves during periods of "discontinuities". This process is illustrated schematically in Exhibit 1.



Changes in demand can occur because of changes in product characteristics or in the external business or technical environments. An important set of factors is whether these changes are systemic or organization-specific.

- If systemic, then these can give rise to a new product; or, where there is an existing set of products, there may be a discontinuity -- new vendors will be more able to compete and the identity of leading vendors may change.
- Organization-specific changes, on the other hand, are less likely to occur in many organizations simultaneously and would usually be responsible for product change in the less intense steady state.
- Exhibit 2 illustrates the differences that are likely to be causative factors in the build-up and steady-state phases. One of the key issues in the research phase is to place at least approximate weights on these. This would make it easier to classify both markets and product proposals along the cycle continuum.

INPUT believes that new applications and enhanced applications inhabit different parts of the model, as hypothesized in Exhibit 3. Research would confirm/modify and quantify this.

Similarly, INPUT believes that market share scenarios differ, depending on the phase in the software cycle (Exhibit 4). Research would also be needed to confirm/modify and quantify these statements.

INPUT would perform research and analysis to clarify and quantify the conceptual approach described above. INPUT expects that the real-world research will modify or expand some of the details above as well as flesh out the model.

B. Conduct of the Work

INPUT is proposing a study that will have three mutually reinforcing components:

- Interviews with large U.S. companies (\$100 million in revenues or equivalent per company or operating unit)
- Tracking of vendor rankings in selected categories over the last ten years.
- Case studies of selected vendors/products

1. Customer Interviews

INPUT will interview 150 U.S. companies on their significant application plans:

- "Significant" = \$100,000 plus investment
- This includes software products, in-house development or vendor-developed custom software.
- Enhancements are included where planned and budgeted as a significant item and will not include ongoing maintenance.
- The time scale will be from 1980 (or as far back as is reliably known) to as far in the future as is reliably known)

The purpose will be to develop an application census (divided into major categories) and, most importantly, to identify what the most important reasons were for making changes. The reasons would be developed from the list in Exhibit 2.

When the analysis is completed, the following information will be available:

- Purchase rates for stimulated, normal and new applications.
- Relative importance of the individual factors in, for example, business change vs. regulatory stimulation.
- Differences between horizontal vs. industry-specific applications as a class.
- An assessment as to the importance of individual industries.

INPUT recommends that 150 telephone interviews be conducted, broken out into five industries. INPUT recommends the following industries as being varied and likely to cover a range of experience:

- Retail banking
- Property/casualty insurance
- Discrete manufacturing
- Packaged goods (in process manufacturing)
- State/local government

These markets could be replaced by others by mutual agreement. INPUT believes that a mix and variety of markets are essential.

INPUT would draft the questionnaire for Andersen review and conduct interviews using INPUT staff; Andersen would not be identified as the client in any public research. INPUT would perform the analysis, prepare and present a presentation in overhead transparency format and deliver the presentation in Chicago. After receiving feedback, INPUT would prepare a written report.



2. Track Vendor Shares

To confirm and supplement the interview research, INPUT would track leading vendor shares for a product or product group in each of the five markets listed above

INPUT would use the data for markets and vendors which it has tracked since 1974, supplemented by direct inquiry to vendors and other data. Andersen would not be identified as the client.

These would be correlated with the findings of the interview study and presented at the same time.

3. Case Studies

As a further correlation, INPUT would select, in consultation with Andersen, 5 to 10 products to be analyzed. This analysis would include: Sales/sites, product changes, competitive reaction.

INPUT would use the data for markets and vendors which it has tracked since 1974, supplemented by direct inquiry to vendors and other data. Andersen would not be identified as the client.

These would be correlated with the findings of the interview study and presented at the same time.

4. Summary

Much of this work can be done in parallel (see "Schedule", below).

INPUT believes that this methodology will provide a very strong method of "triangulation" to identify the most important factors that Andersen will be apply to product and market opportunities.

IV. INPUTS QUALIFICATIONS

INPUT believes that it is uniquely qualified to assist Andersen in this project.

INPUT has been actively tracking software markets and vendors since 1974. Reports and backup is retained for at least ten years for project such as this. Descriptions of the Market Analysis Program and Vendor Analysis Program are attached.



INPUT is very experienced in conducting special studies such as this one. Many of these studies involve original research and analysis to supplement its program information. INPUT conducts over 100 such special studies annually.

Last, and not least, INPUT understands software markets and the software industry. INPUT has consulted to many of the leading software products companies internationally.

The project will be directed by Thomas O'Flaherty, Vice President. He will be assisted by John McGann, Principal Consultant and Joanne Ponnwitz, Associate Consultant. Review and quality control will be provided by Dennis Wayson, Vice President. Their biographies are attached. Other INPUT staff will be drawn on as required.

V. SCHEDULE

<u>Week</u>	<u>Task</u>
1	Meet with Andersen; develop questionnaire
2	Begin interviewing; collect data for market share and case studies
3	Teleconference with Andersen
4	End interviewing
3 5	Analyze information (from interviews, market share and case studies)
4 6	Prepare presentation
5 7	Present results
8	Prepare written report



VI. FEES

INPUT's professional fee for the study will be \$37,000.

One-half of INPUT's professional fee for the study is due and payable upon authorization of the study; the remainder at the time of the presentation of results.

Out-of-pocket expenses (telephone, production, and travel) are in addition to the professional fees and will be billed at cost. INPUT does not expect these to exceed 10% of the professional fee (3,700).

INPUT can begin work within two weeks of project authorization. This proposal will remain valid for thirty days, unless extended in writing. Andersen Consulting can initiate the study by providing authorization in the blocks provided below.

AUTHORIZATION

To authorize the project as specified, please sign and return one copy of this proposal, along with the initial fee. Upon acceptance by INPUT, a countersigned copy of the proposal will be returned to Andersen Consulting.

AUTHORIZED BY:
Andersen Consulting

ACCEPTED BY:
INPUT

Name

Name

Title

Title

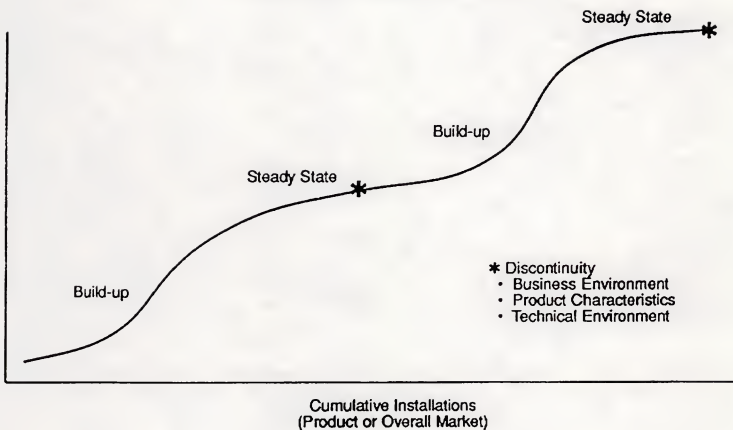
Date

Date



Exhibit 1

Software Product Cycles



Copyright



Exhibit 2

CHANGES AFFECTING SOFTWARE PRODUCT SALES

<u>Changes In:</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>	
	<u>Build-up (Systemic Change)</u>	<u>Steady State (Organization- Specific Change)</u>
Business Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Regulations• General Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corp. Profitability• Reorganization (Acquisition)
Product Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Industry Requirements• "Need Creation"	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corporate Strategy• User Needs• Reaction to Competition
Technical Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• New Platforms (HW/SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Platform Conversion



Exhibit 3

MARKET ENTRY DYNAMICS

<u>Market Entry Options</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>		
	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
New Application	Typical	Rare	Often Occurs
Application Enhancement	Application Spin-off	Incremental Improvements	Next Generation

Copyright



Exhibit 4

MARKET SHARE DYNAMICS

<u>Market Share Factors</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>		
	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
Many Players (No Dominance)	Typical	Rare	New Players Entry
Several Dominant Players	Rare	Typical	New Leaders May Emerge

Copyright



INPUT

CONFIDENTIAL—Property of INPUT

CONTACT REPORT

INPUT

Staff: DR

Init. CS

INPUT office ☐ Client Office ☐ Other ☐

Contact Date: 6.9.92

Date Written: 6.15.92

Company	Andersen Consulting			DISTRIBUTION:	Prog./Proj. ID
Name	Tom Moldauer	Action	Info.	By When	Describe Action-F/U
Title	Dir Prod Planning Appl Pkgs			6/18	Proposal
Address			NH		
Phone:	(312) 507-8743		RAV		
Fax:	() -				

Met at NJ office. Discussed attached mkt rec request

Moldauer background - 12 yrs in Cons & Sv

- Own Sv co sold to MSA in 1984 (forecasting Sv)
- MSA 84-88
- Andersen 1988-

Responsible for working w/ind prod groups in making R&D investment in Sv (large in-house projects)

10-12/yr

No real system or template now for judging

- Wants to have a series of outside benchmarks
- Wants guidance on best sectors

See att for (1) & (2)

- Also, may need due diligence help

Doesn't know a lot about mkt capabilities on (1) & (3) - should include a proposal

\$850k probably too high for #1

Continued over



MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

PROJECT 1: *Develop a Yardstick to Measure Application Software Opportunities*

OBJECTIVE

Determine "profiles" or ranges of expected market performance for specific product/market scenarios. This research pertains specifically to mission critical, vertical application software solutions with software sales prices in excess of \$100,000 sold to buyers with gross revenues of at least \$100 million. All analysis must be on a global scale. All findings should be expressed in terms of ranges.

SCENARIOS

Annual Purchase Rate Profiles

Out of the total population of potential buyers, what percent will replace (or buy anew) a specific application each year? Three scenarios should be considered:

- **Stimulated Market** - regulatory changes, significant technology changes, or significant business practice changes prompt major buying activity (e.g., Hospital buying in the U.S. during the mid 80's prompted by DRG Medicare reimbursement schedule)
- **Normal Mission Critical** - mission critical applications, with no major stimulation of market beyond normal, continuous technology advances (e.g., MRP systems)
- **New Application** - a market where packaged solutions have not previously existed, or where vertically focused packages are new for an industry (e.g., process industry manufacturing systems over the last 5 years)

Market Share Profiles

What is a reasonable target market share? Custom and in-house development must be considered competitors. Two scenarios should be considered:

- **Three Major Players** - normal market with several major players
- **Crowded Market** - many players with small market share



MARKET RESEARCH ABSTRACT

Market Entry Profiles

How fast can a new entry build up to target market share? Two scenarios should be considered:

- **Existing Company, New Application Area** - vendor has proven themselves in other applications
- **Existing Company, Next Generation of Current Application** - vendor already markets the application and is superseding the product line

POSSIBLE APPROACHES

- **Large Numbers** - look at a large cross-section of applications over a long period of time to get some ranges for each of these scenarios.
- **Specific Case Studies** - find three specific cases for each scenario (like the DRG example above), dissect what happened, and see if a pattern is there.

EXPECTED USE

We would use these profiles for reasonability checks against software investment business cases.

For a completely hypothetical example, let's say there is a proposal to invest in a Water Rationing application for the Local Municipality market. This is a new, mission critical application. There are other well funded vendors pursuing the same market. The vendor seeking investment has many products, but this is their first venture into this application.

- We could take the total number of potential buyers (let's say 5,000) times the annual purchase rate percentages for new applications to get a range for annual unit sales into market
- We could use the market share assumptions for the "three major player" market to get a range for target market share. Multiplied by the range for annual unit sales into the market, we now know how much we can expect to sell each year.
- Then, we could project or market entry speed (or "ramp up") using the "existing company, new application area" profile.
- Ultimately, we should be able to chart a range of anticipated market performance.



Revised Specifications - Market Research/Consulting Project

Thank you very much for your proposal. I appreciate the thought and effort that went into it. Having had time to consider the various proposals as well as my objectives and timetables, I would like to revise the specifications as follows:

- A selection will be made by July 1.
- A final report must be drafted by July 31.
- The project will be done on a budget of \$40,000, including out of pocket expenses.
- The project should address both:
 - 1) Identification of "best bet" vertical and horizontal markets
 - 2) Development of a "yardstick" to measure software product opportunities
- To control scope on item 1 above, I would suggest focus on the following industry segments: Manufacturing (all types), Distribution and Retailing. I will re-emphasize that this piece cannot be a research project. We are looking for your firm's experts to draw upon their knowledge of the market and communicate it to us.
- To control scope on item 2, I would expect a less rigorous "proof" and a conclusion that is expressed in terms of ranges of expected performance.

Please call me to discuss this. I would like to have a revised proposal in hand by Friday, 6/26.

For your information, my reactions to your proposed approach were as follows:

- I feel you understand what we're trying to accomplish. Your response echoed our needs, and offered added value as well as an articulate, respected opinion regarding the approach.
- I agree with and understand the concept of "discontinuities". Given what you suggest, I believe that there can be one model for product life cycle. I believe that you can capture "market entry build up" as part of the life cycle. I do not understand, however, how you expect to address the issues of market share ranges.
- Identification of 20 software opportunities may be overkill. An even dozen would probably suffice for now.
- In addition to what you listed, I would expect to see two other items in the documentation of an opportunity area: 1) assessment of competition, and 2) specific opportunities for differentiation.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
5408 S. DICKINSON DRIVE
CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

TO: [Name]
[Address]
[City, State, Zip]

FROM: [Name]
[Address]
[City, State, Zip]

SUBJECT: [Subject]

RE: [Reference]

DATE: [Date]

BY: [Signature]

FOR: [Signature]

BY: [Signature]

FOR: [Signature]

Facsimile Cover Sheet

To: Mr. Thomas O'Flaherty

Company: INPUT

Phone: 201.801.0550

Fax: 201.801.0441

From: Tom Moldauer

Company: Andersen Consulting

Phone: 312.507.8743

Fax: 312.507.0510

Date: 6/22/92

**Pages including this
cover page:** 2

Comments:

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF
HENRY THE SEVENTH
OF ENGLAND
BY
JAMES HALLAM
ESQ.
OF LINCOLN'S INN
IN TWO VOLUMES
LONDON
PRINTED BY J. JOHNSON, ST. PAULS CHURCH-YARD
1801

Vol. II.

July 22

To: INPUT Staff

Fm: TOF

Sub: Andersen Consulting (Application Software Products)
Project - YNSWR

We have begun work on some very interesting projects for Andersen, to help them plan their application software product strategy. One aspect of this is to use INPUT's collective antennae to identify new opportunity areas for software products.

The ground rules are

- Customers should be good-sized (\$100mm plus)
- A typical sale should be on the order of \$100K (Note: in today's client/server environment this need not be for a single package.)
- We are especially interested in what INPUT terms "discontinuities" in the market, i.e., some event that will disturb established products and let new products/vendors enter. See the attached exhibits for illustrations of this.
- We'll be largely looking at the U.S. market, but opportunities originating in the European market are fine.

I invite everyone to make nominations on the attached. Each nomination entitles the originator to bill 1 hour against the project. Especially good nominations will receive a bonus.

Please submit your nominations by Tuesday, July 28.

Thanks.



Phy
91-92

Tot

9

Fuel - y

9

17

539

Fuel - Med

11

16

69

Ut - Ly

4

17

24

Ut Med

11

38

29

Total Sw

44

Total - All

~~38~~

38

Miss.

Sw Phys
Installed
91-92



3

1													2													Phy			In-11		
Lg Food	75-84	85-92	88-90	91	92	Unh	Med	1-4	5-9	10-14	15+	Unh	New	Fac	N-Fac	Unh	Fac	N-Fac	Unh												
	6	23	29	13	29	0	10	13	6	13	15	9	44	48	52	-	23	59	18												
Med Food	20	10	12	8	40	10	9	5	15	10	10	5	55	81	13	6	54	29	17												
Lg Ut	24	9	31	13	22	0	12	0	16	20	13	4	47	29	65	6	79	18	3												
Med Ut	46	13	15	7	19	0	10	0	3	5	5	12	75	61	39	0	48	52	0												
✓	24	14	22	10	28	2	10	4	10	12	11	8	55	55	42	3	51	40	9												

6

	<u>Sw Phy-now</u>				<u>In-11-now</u>				<u>7</u>		% of new installed 90-92
<u>Prin</u>	<u>New</u>	<u>Ok</u>	<u>Phy</u>	<u>FAH</u>	<u>New</u>	<u>Ok</u>	<u>Phy</u>	<u>In-11</u>	<u>Phy</u>	<u>In-11</u>	
Lg Food	41	12	12	35	48	3	3	45	37	63	65
Med Food	38	6	6	50	67	4	4	25	80	60	27
Lg Ut	53	6	35	6	43	7	0	50	38	62	48
Med Ut	79	13	5	3	67	9	5	19	64	36	20
	53	9	15	23	56	7	3	34	45	55	40

Sum

INPUT

Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Blvd., Teaneck, NJ 07666 Tel. (201) 801-0050
Fax (201) 801-0441

June 25, 1992

Mr. Thomas Moldauer
Andersen Consulting
69 West Washington Street
Chicago, IL 60602

312 507-8743

Via Fax

Dear Tom:

Attached are INPUT's integrated proposals for (a) identification of future "best bets" applications software markets, and (b) developing a yardstick to measure application software opportunities.

As we discussed on the telephone, at the presentation of results you will receive 95%+ of the findings and recommendations. The written report would address issues raised at the presentation and make the findings self-contained.

INPUT believes that we could make a significant contribution to Andersen's initiatives in these areas and look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,



Thomas O'Flaherty
Vice President

a:prop:YNGEN70



REVISED PROPOSAL

**DEVELOPING A "YARDSTICK" TO MEASURE
SOFTWARE PRODUCT OPPORTUNITIES:
BACKGROUND, SCOPE AND CONDUCT OF THE WORK**

Submitted to

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

June 25, 1992

Submitted by

INPUT

The Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard
Teaneck, New Jersey 07666
201-801-0050
Fax: 201-801-0441



Note: This proposal discusses the background, scope and conduct of the work for developing a "yardstick" to measure software product opportunities. The work would be done in conjunction with a parallel study on identifying "best bet" applications software opportunities. A separate proposal on background, scope and conduct of the work has been prepared for that project.

The two projects have a unified schedule and fee quotation, which is submitted separately.

I. BACKGROUND

Andersen Consulting is looking to perform more quantitative and analytic checks against its applications software investment business cases. Andersen believes that this process would be assisted considerably if there were available profiles or templates of software product "market behavior", including such things as:

- Annual purchase rate profiles, showing the percent that would be expected to purchase a vertical software product. Possible scenarios include:
 - Stimulated market (by regulatory changes, technology changes, etc.)
 - Normal mission critical
 - New applications (where packaged solutions did not exist or where a particular solution is new for an industry)
- Target, steady-state market share for a software product, with two major variables: Several major players, no major player.
- Market entry build-up for an existing company, for a new application area as well as a next generation of a current application.

Andersen has indicated that these scenarios may be modified in developing the approach or in the course of the study. Andersen has indicated that it is open to other models or scenarios, as long as the scenarios above are covered.

The results will be used globally, but analysis covered in this proposal will be largely focussed on the U.S. The analysis should focus on products where a single sale is typically large (i.e., over \$100,000) and sold to large companies or divisions of large companies. Either traditional unitary mainframe products or suites of products (e.g., in the client/server environment) would qualify.

Andersen has requested that INPUT prepare this proposal indicating how INPUT would address this set of issues.



II. SCOPE

In the course of this study, the following issues should be addressed and answered:

- Is there a single model (or series or related models) which would describe the life of the typical software product and/or market?
- To the extent that there are different phases in the product life cycle, what factors would affect the "build-up" as opposed to the "steady-state" parts of cycles? How much do purchase rates differ, depending on which part of the cycle a product (or market) is in?
- Besides identifying these factors, what is the relative importance of individual factors, or groups of factors?
- How does the market share potential differ, depending on the state of the software product cycle? What other factors affect this?
- What are the major distinctions in new entry build-up, depending on whether a totally new application or an application "enhancement" for the same prospect set is involved?
- How well do these models track against actual customer behavior in the past? And future intentions?

III. CONDUCT OF THE WORK AND METHODOLOGY

INPUT will explain both the conceptual foundations of its approach as well as how INPUT would actually conduct the work.

A. Concept

Product life cycles are well-known, beginning with introduction and ending with decline. Software is different in several respects:

- Software never "wears out" (although users may often wish that it did)
- More importantly, software products (and software product groups) do not necessarily decline but often renew themselves during periods of "discontinuities". This process is illustrated schematically in Exhibit 1.



Changes in demand can occur because of changes in product characteristics or in the external business or technical environments. An important set of factors is whether these changes are systemic or organization-specific.

- If systemic, then these can give rise to a new product; or, where there is an existing set of products, there may be a discontinuity -- new vendors will be more able to compete and the identity of leading vendors may change.
- Organization-specific changes, on the other hand, are less likely to occur in many organizations simultaneously and would usually be responsible for product change in the less intense steady state.
- Exhibit 2 illustrates the differences that are likely to be causative factors in the build-up and steady-state phases. One of the key issues in the research phase is to place at least approximate weights on these. This would make it easier to classify both markets and product proposals along the cycle continuum.

INPUT believes that new applications and enhanced applications inhabit different parts of the model, as hypothesized in Exhibit 3. Research would confirm/modify and quantify this.

Similarly, INPUT believes that target market shares may differ, depending on the phase in the software cycle (Exhibit 4).

- During the initial build-up phase there would often be many players. There may be no clearly dominant products and/or market share leadership could quickly change.
- In the steady-state phase, several dominant products are much more likely to emerge. This dominance can occur due to several factors (often operating simultaneously), including: superior product characteristics, marketing and support, third party relationships, acquisitions, or mistakes on the part of the competition.
- From a competitive standpoint, the most important period is during a period of discontinuity.
 - New vendors and products will be much more acceptable; often welcomed, in spite of (or because of) compatibility issues.
 - Established vendors may not move quickly enough owing to a belief in their product, the perceived need to remain compatible, the apparent satisfaction of the customer base or fear of competing with their own established product.
 - Market needs may not always be clear (or may be changing). Consequently, the rush of new products and changes in market share will be similar to the initial build-up phase, except that the battle will be fought against a backdrop of dominant players. These dominant players may emerge re-invigorated or may share leadership with new products.



Research would also be needed to confirm/modify and quantify these statements, by means of:

- Tracking vendor shares in several market segments over a cycle to note how leadership positions and target shares were affected by discontinuities and competition.
- Examining how individual products/vendors responded to (or accelerated) changes in the competitive environment and the impact on market share.

INPUT would perform research and analysis to clarify and quantify the conceptual approach described above. INPUT expects that the real-world research will modify or expand some of the details above as well as flesh out the model.

B. Conduct of the Work

INPUT is proposing a study that will have three mutually reinforcing components:

- Interviews with large U.S. companies (\$100 million in revenues or equivalent per company or operating unit)
- Tracking of vendor rankings in selected categories over the last ten years.
- Case studies of selected vendors/products

1. Customer Interviews

INPUT will interview 60 U.S. companies on their significant application plans:

- "Significant" = \$100,000 plus investment
- This includes software products, in-house development or vendor-developed custom software.
- Enhancements are included where planned and budgeted as a significant item and will not include ongoing maintenance.
- The time scale will be from 1980 (or as far back as is reliably known) to as far in the future as is reliably known)

The purpose will be to develop an application census (divided into major categories) and, most importantly, to identify what the most important reasons were for making changes. The reasons would be developed from the list in Exhibit 2.



When the analysis is completed, the following information will be available:

- Purchase rates for stimulated, normal and new applications.
- Relative importance of the individual factors in, for example, business change vs. regulatory stimulation.
- Differences between horizontal vs. industry-specific applications as a class.
- An assessment as to the importance of individual industries.

INPUT recommends that 60 telephone interviews be conducted, divided between two industries. INPUT recommends the following industries :

- Fabricated metal products (in discrete manufacturing)
- Food/packaged goods (in process manufacturing)

*Incentive -
Summary
approved by And*

These markets could be replaced by others by mutual agreement.

INPUT would draft the questionnaire for Andersen review and conduct interviews using INPUT staff; Andersen would not be identified as the client in any public research. INPUT would perform the analysis, prepare and present a presentation in overhead transparency format and deliver the presentation in Chicago. After receiving feedback, INPUT would prepare a written report.

2. Track Vendor Shares

To confirm and supplement the interview research, INPUT would track leading vendor shares for a product or product group in each of the markets listed above.

INPUT would use the data for markets and vendors which it has tracked since 1974, supplemented by direct inquiry to vendors and other data. Andersen would not be identified as the client.

These would be correlated with the findings of the interview study and presented at the same time.



3. Case Studies

As a further correlation, INPUT would select, in consultation with Andersen, five products to be analyzed. This analysis would include: Sales/sites, product changes, competitive reaction.

INPUT would use the data for markets and vendors which it has tracked since 1974, supplemented by direct inquiry to vendors and other data. Andersen would not be identified as the client.

These would be correlated with the findings of the interview study and presented at the same time.

4. Summary

INPUT believes that this methodology will provide a very strong method of "triangulation" to identify the most important factors that Andersen will be apply to apply to product and market opportunities.

IV. INPUT'S QUALIFICATIONS

INPUT believes that it is uniquely qualified to assist Andersen in this project.

INPUT has been actively tracking software markets and vendors since 1974. Reports and backup is retained for at least ten years for project such as this. Descriptions of the Market Analysis Program and Vendor Analysis Program are attached.

INPUT is very experienced in conducting special studies such as this one. Many of these studies involve original research and analysis to supplement its program information. INPUT conducts over 100 such special studies annually.

Last, and not least, INPUT understands software markets and the software industry. INPUT has consulted to many of the leading software products companies internationally.

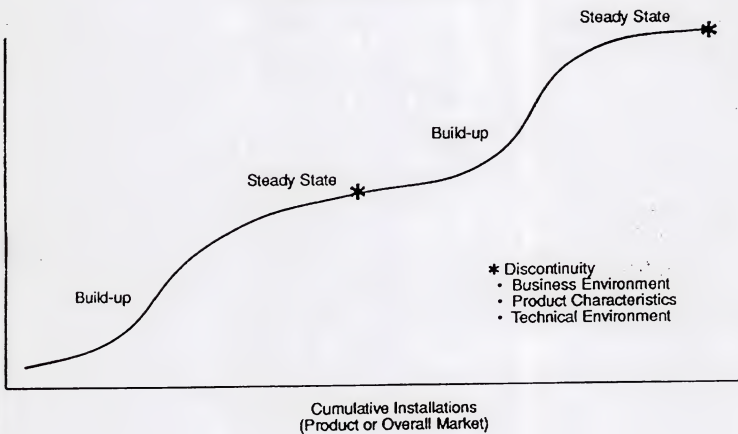
The project will be directed by Thomas O'Flaherty, Vice President. He will be assisted by John McGann, Principal Consultant and Joanne Ponnwitz, Associate Consultant. Review and quality control will be provided by Dennis Wayson, Vice President. Their biographies are attached. Other INPUT staff will be drawn on as required.

Note: Please see separate pricing and schedule section.



Exhibit 1

Software Product Cycles



Copyright



Exhibit 2

CHANGES AFFECTING SOFTWARE PRODUCT SALES

<u>Changes In:</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>	
	<u>Build-up (Systemic Change)</u>	<u>Steady State (Organization- Specific Change)</u>
Business Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Regulations• General Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corp. Profitability• Reorganization (Acquisition)
Product Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Industry Requirements• "Need Creation"	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corporate Strategy• User Needs• Reaction to Competition
Technical Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• New Platforms (HW/SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Platform Conversion



Exhibit 3

MARKET ENTRY DYNAMICS

<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>			
<u>Market Entry Options</u>	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
New Application	Typical	Rare	Often Occurs
Application Enhancement	Application Spin-off	Incremental Improvements	Next Generation

Copyright



Exhibit 4

MARKET SHARE DYNAMICS

<u>Market Share Factors</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>		
	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
Many Players (No Dominance)	Typical	Rare	New Players Entry
Several Dominant Players	Rare	Typical	New Leaders May Emerge

Copyright



REVISED PROPOSAL

**IDENTIFICATION OF FUTURE "BEST BET"
APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE MARKETS:
BACKGROUND, SCOPE AND CONDUCT OF THE WORK**

Submitted to

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

June 25, 1992

Submitted by

INPUT

The Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard
Teaneck, New Jersey 07666
201-801-0050
Fax: 201-801-0441



Note: This proposal discusses the background, scope and conduct of the work for identifying "best bet" applications software opportunities. The work would be done in conjunction with a parallel study on developing a "yardstick" to measure software product opportunities. A separate proposal on background, scope and conduct of the work has been prepared for that project.

The two projects have a unified schedule and fee quotation, which is submitted separately.

I. BACKGROUND

Andersen Consulting wishes to identify the applications software markets that are most likely to be successful over the next five to ten years.

II. SCOPE

A. Definitions

INPUT has applied the following definitions/working assumptions:

- Size of offering: \$100,000 or more generally purchased at one time; no platform or other limitations; tailoring or customizing expenditures not included as a factor. *(May be multi-unit in one sale (25 C/S) ?)*
- Focus is on opportunities for new or significantly enhanced products. *?*
- Segments must meet annual unit sales minimums (approximate); ground rules will be established based on estimated investment and growth parameters. *?*
- The vertical focus will be manufacturing (i.e., aerospace and defense, fabricated products, electronics and appliances, automotive, food/packaged goods manufacturing, oil and gas, chemical, pharmaceutical, metals, pulp and paper, textile), wholesale distribution, food retail (essentially supermarkets) and other retail. *health? managed care? ok? why reduced?*
- "Horizontal" applications (e.g., financial reporting and analysis, geographic information systems, logistics management) will be examined largely within the context of the selected verticals; where other verticals represent an additional opportunity, these will be commented on, but there will not be extensive analysis. (This could be addressed as a later phase.) *ok??*
- The most emphasis will be placed on segments with market discontinuities (see Exhibit 1 for a summary of potential discontinuities).



- Steady-state applications areas will receive a lower priority even if replacement sales are high; the assumption is that these markets will be much harder to break into, unless Andersen is already established there. *what?*
- A preliminary assessment will be made of the competitive environment, but this will not be a determining factor.
- Twelve opportunities will be identified.
- Factors affecting the U.S. market are the most important; however, there should also be a European dimension to the analysis. The impact, if any, in the Japanese market should also be commented on.

B. Issues To Be Addressed

The primary issue is: What are 12 of the leading opportunity areas for software investment?

Subsidiary issues, which should be addressed for each opportunity area, cover the rationale for an opportunity and include some or all of the following:

- How does the software opportunity relate to general business issues and changes affecting the segment? How can an opportunity be differentiated within a segment?
- How closely linked is a particular software opportunity area to other software areas? Some areas, e.g., logistics management, are closely tied to both horizontal and vertical applications (see Exhibit 2 as an example).
- What is the competitive environment?
- In general, how does an opportunity map against the "discontinuity" factors?



III. CONDUCT OF THE WORK AND METHODOLOGY

A. General Approach

INPUT will rely on its ongoing syndicated research (the Market Analysis Program - material attached for both the U.S. and Europe) to serve as a foundation for this project. However, the bulk of the value-added analysis for this project will come from the collective experience of INPUT's professional staff.

The work will be conducted in two steps, starting with a coarse screen of opportunities, followed by the detailed assessments.

B. Conduct of the Work

INPUT will be briefed by Andersen, either at a meeting or by telephone. INPUT believes that it would be very useful that Andersen indicate new products and product enhancements already committed to. This will greatly assist in deciding where opportunities lie in areas where no near term discontinuities are expected. // *

INPUT will then prepare a list of candidate opportunity areas (probably 40 or 50). Each candidate area will have a short description including the following:

- Identifying title (e.g., travel management software for businesses)
- A short paragraph describing its functions
- Industry(ies) and, especially, niches covered
- Closely-related applications
- Discontinuities

These will be reviewed with Andersen at an all-day work session at INPUT's New Jersey office. In the course of this work session opportunities may be added or dropped to this list.

INPUT will then conduct a more in depth analysis to identify the critical factors for success. These factors will include:

- An assessment of overall market size and growth, with business-related rationales, especially market discontinuities foreseen.
- An assessment of Andersen's opportunity, given its current position in this or related markets. This will include order of magnitude annualization of unit sales and build-up, where appropriate.
- Customer needs and values
- Competition



INPUT will review these findings with Andersen and then prepare the final assessment on 12 opportunity areas. At this point INPUT expects an opportunity to fall into one of these areas:

- A classic vertical application appealing to a particular industry or, more likely, a niche in an industry.
- A basically horizontal application with some vertical flavor (e.g., financial planning and reporting)
- An application in a new technical setting that creates additional customer value or benefits (e.g., client/server-based branch automation).

INPUT expects that its final work product will consist of its analysis and recommendations for each of the 12 opportunity areas.

INPUT would be available for further detailed research or discussion with Andersen, but this work is not contemplated within this proposal.

IV. QUALIFICATIONS

INPUT is highly qualified to conduct this study.

INPUT's work in vertical and horizontal information services gives INPUT a unique foundation of data and insight (see the material on the Market Analysis Program for both the U.S. and Europe). This will enable INPUT to start quickly and efficiently.

The INPUT staff assigned to this project will bring a great deal of industry and software product experience to the project. The core project team will be from INPUT's New Jersey office and will consist of Thomas O'Flaherty, Vice President, and John McGann, Principal Consultant. In addition, Peter Lines and Roger Fulton from INPUT's European office and Tetsuo Imai of INPUT's Tokyo office will contribute from their geographic perspectives. Peter Cunningham, President, and Dennis Wayson, Vice President, will provide overall review and quality control. Their biographies are attached. Other INPUT staff will be involved in this project as needed.

Note: Please see separate pricing and schedule section.



Exhibit 1

CHANGES AFFECTING SOFTWARE PRODUCT SALES

<u>Changes In:</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>	
	<u>Build-up (Systemic Change)</u>	<u>Steady State (Organization- Specific Change)</u>
Business Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Regulations• General Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corp. Profitability• Reorganization (Acquisition)
Product Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Industry Requirements• "Need Creation"	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corporate Strategy• User Needs• Reaction to Competition
Technical Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• New Platforms (HW/SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Platform Conversion

Copyright



BALANCE DUE - "AMERICAN" & "BEST BEST"	19
TRAVEL	2
FAST DUE	
DESIGN DUE DISTANCE PROCEEDS	15
DUE DISTANCE & TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH RETAINMENT	25

(312/507-0510

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the various methods which have been proposed for the determination of the rate of reaction of a substance with oxygen. The methods are classified into two groups: (a) direct methods, and (b) indirect methods. The direct methods are those in which the rate of reaction is measured directly, while the indirect methods are those in which the rate of reaction is measured indirectly, by measuring the change in some property of the system which is proportional to the rate of reaction.

2. The second part of the paper is devoted to a discussion of the various factors which influence the rate of reaction of a substance with oxygen. The factors are classified into two groups: (a) physical factors, and (b) chemical factors. The physical factors are those which influence the rate of reaction by affecting the physical properties of the system, while the chemical factors are those which influence the rate of reaction by affecting the chemical properties of the system.

INPUT

Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Blvd., Teaneck, NJ 07666 Tel. (201) 801-0050
Fax (201) 801-0441

August 19, 1992

Mr. Donald A. Chartier
Andersen Consulting
69 West Washington Street
Chicago, IL 60602

Dear Don:

I hope the work session last week was useful for you. I found it stimulating.

As I promised, I looked over some recent studies (all proprietary) that we had done on software products. Attached is some pertinent data from two of them (each with ultimate individual site sales well over \$100,000).

- Exhibit A Purchased by functional departments
- Exhibit B Purchased by IS departments, used by IS and end-user analysts

In Exhibit A the "usability" functions (ease of use, ease of learning) are considered very important -- but so are half a dozen other factors. Note that vendors as a group perform quite well; this is a competitive market with several recently introduced products.

The customers in Exhibit B gave products decent, but not spectacular, ratings for usability (in the 3.0 to 3.5 range). However, when asked what the major deficiencies were in the product, usability issues (called "learning curve" here) were volunteered by over a quarter of the customers -- very close to the leading deficiency, a lack of product integration; other deficiencies were more technical in nature. These respondents were IS staff; end users would have doubtlessly rated the usability issues as even more important. (Note: In spite of these deficiencies, the product in Exhibit B is selling at a rate close to \$100 million per year.)

I hope this is useful. If you have more questions, please call.

Sincerely,



Thomas O'Flaherty
Vice President

TOF:jb
a:tof: ANDRS-DC



Exhibit A

IMPORTANCE VERSUS VENDOR PERFORMANCE TO USERS

<u>Factor</u>	<u>Importance*</u>	<u>Performance**</u>
Data security	4.7	4.1
Training offered by vendor	4.3	4.2
Ease of use	4.3	3.8
Ease of learning product	4.2	3.6
Feature (a)	4.2	4.1
Vendor reputation	4.2	4.2
Customized analysis facilities	4.0	3.7
Price	4.0	3.8
Consulting/implementation assistance	3.9	4.1
Analysis and modeling functions	3.6	3.6
Reporting facilities	3.4	3.9
Feature (a)	3.4	3.9
Graphics	2.6-2.9	3.2

(a) **Specific factor suppressed for reasons of confidentiality**

* 1 = low, 5 = high

** 1 = poor, 5 = excellent

Differences of 0.4 or less are not material.

INPUT



Exhibit B

"X" PRODUCT DEFICIENCIES

<u>Deficiency</u>	<u>% of Current Customers</u>
Integration	29%
"Learning curve"	26%
Multi-user, client/server	11%
Portability	9%
Re-engineering	9%
General immaturity	6%
Other Technical (e.g., object-oriented, modeling, graphics)	23%
None Cited	<u>6%</u>
	100%

Note: Open-ended question; coded

INPUT



P.01

TRANSACTION REPORT

AUG-18-92 TUE 11:55

DATE	START	RECEIVER	TX TIME	PAGES	NOTE
------	-------	----------	---------	-------	------

AUG-18	11:55	1415961887	1'14"	2	OK
--------	-------	------------	-------	---	----



Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Blvd., Teaneck, NJ 07666 (201) 801-0050
Fax (201) 801-0441

FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: 8/18 Confidential: Y / N
To: Name: Sheila/Renee Urgent: ☒ Y / N
Tel./Location: _____
Co.: _____ Page: 1 of 2
Fax No: _____ File: Chron
From: TPR Contact
Subject: Expense Backup for YNSUR Other:

Andersen has already been invoiced for the total price of YNSUR (at their request, to make sure that FY92 funds are used). Of the \$40,000 total, \$2,000 was nominally set aside for expenses.

We should submit a breakout of expenses ~~for~~ to support the invoice. A copy is enclosed, showing that we spent more than \$2,000. [It would have been simpler just to have in-boarded them]

Please make sure that Tom Moldauer receives this info by 8/26.



YNSWR Expenses

Travel

NY/Chicago 8/12-13 \$ 639.80

NY/Atlanta 7/8-9 (pro-rated) 534.01

Interview expense (telephone)

66 x \$11 726

Repat Production/Supplier

440

\$ 2,339.81



S E P T E M B E R 1 9 9 2

**IDENTIFICATION OF FUTURE "BEST BET"
APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE MARKETS
and
DEVELOPING A "YARDSTICK" TO MEASURE
SOFTWARE PRODUCTION OPPORTUNITIES**

Prepared for:

Andersen Consulting

Summary of Work Session Material

Prepared August 13, 1992

INPUT

The Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard, Teaneck, NJ 07646 201-801-0050

11



Published by
INPUT
The Atrium at Glenpointe
400 Frank W. Burr Boulevard
Teaneck, NJ 07666
U.S.A.

**IDENTIFICATION OF FUTURE "BEST BET"
APPLICATIONS SOFTWARE MARKETS and
DEVELOPING A "YARDSTICK" TO MEASURE
SOFTWARE PRODUCTION OPPORTUNITIES**

The information provided in this report shall be used only by the employees of and within the current corporate structure of INPUT's clients, and will not be disclosed to any other organization or person including parent, subsidiary, or affiliated organizations without prior written consent of INPUT.

INPUT exercises its best efforts in preparation of the information provided in this report and believes the information contained herein to be accurate. However, INPUT shall have no liability for any loss or expense that may result from incompleteness or inaccuracy of the information provided.

YNSWR 100 1992



Objectives

"Yardstick"

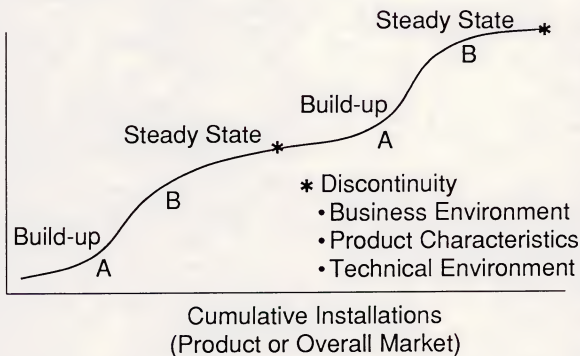
- Develop purchase rate profiles
- Develop market share targets
- Understand market entry build-up
- Understand market behavior generally as well as segment variation

"Best Bets"

- Obtain from an informed, independent source assessments of applications software opportunities with a 5-10 year time horizon.



Software Product Cycles



A - New Applications
B - Enhancements

INPUT



"Yardstick" Research Approach

- Interviews with corporations (IS management): mission critical applications
 - Package versus custom use
 - Age: all, packaged
 - Replacement cycles: historic, changes
 - Importance of new applications
 - Switching: custom to package
 - End user role in selection process
 - Effect of quality initiatives
 - Differential impact of segmentation (industry, customer size)
- Examination of market share change
 - In selected verticals
 - Product group examples
- Product ramp-up rates: vendor experience



67 Companies Were Interviewed

18 Large Food Processors, e.g.,

- Pillsbury
- ConAgra
- M&M Mars
- General Foods
- Sunshine Biscuits

13 Medium Food Processors, e.g.,

- M&M Meat Products
- Zacky Farms
- Singleton Foods
- Gilroy Foods
- Bush Brothers

14 Large Utilities, e.g.,

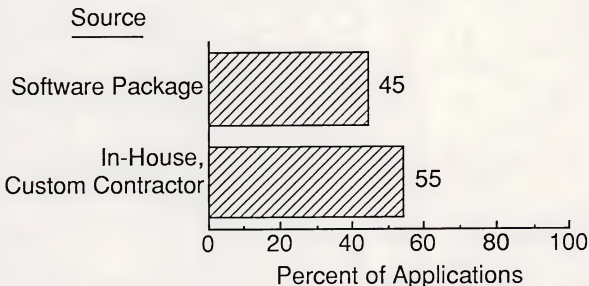
- Northeast Utilities
- Brooklyn Union Gas
- Baltimore Gas & Electric
- Commonwealth Edison
- Southern Company

22 Medium Utilities, e.g.,

- Nebraska Public Power
- Kentucky Power
- Cherokee Electric
- St. Lawrence Gas
- Grand Gulf Nuclear Station

Interviews yielded information on 190 applications.

Almost Half of Mission-Critical Applications Use Software Packages



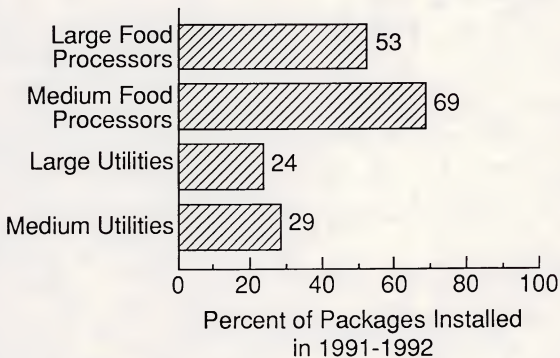
- Exception: Medium-sized utilities are much more likely to have installed packaged software.

**Packages are being installed
at a faster rate than
custom applications.**

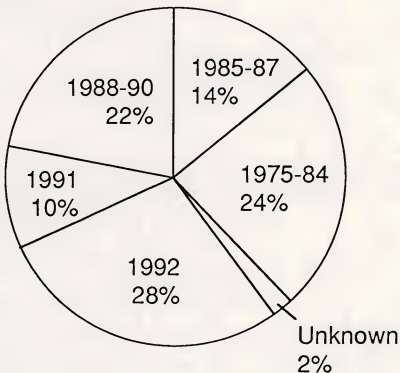
- **44% of all packages were installed in 1991-1992.**
- **32% of custom applications were installed in 1991-1992.**
- **Rates vary by industry segment.**



Food Processors are Even More Likely to be Installing Packages



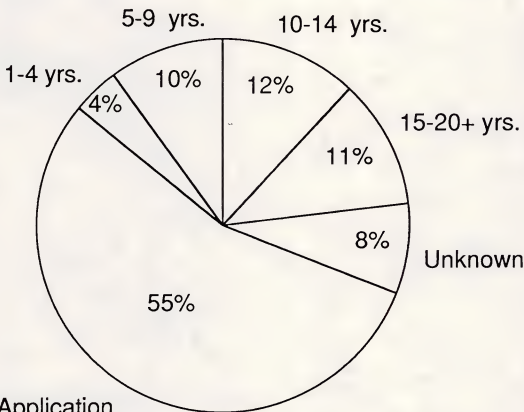
Over One-Third of Mission-Critical Applications Are Less Than Two Years Old



- This indicates an acceleration in the installation of mission-critical applications.
- "1992" includes applications close to completion; this may overstate 1992 figures somewhat by overlapping with 1993.

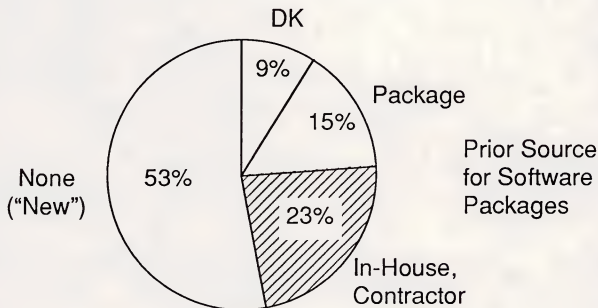


The Age of Replaced Application Is Less Important than the Preponderance of "New" Applications

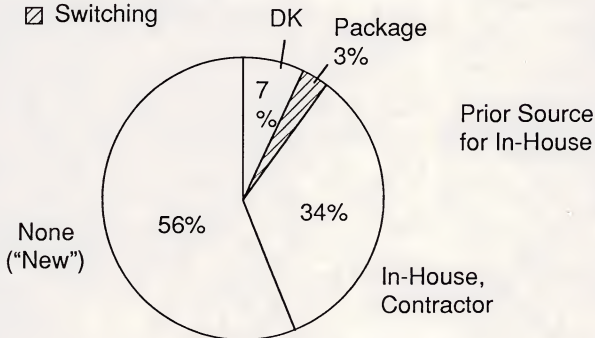


- Median replacement cycle of ten years for existing applications
- But a majority of current mission-critical applications are new, i.e.,
 - Re-engineered business function
 - Automation of manual function (less common in more recent applications)
 - Combining several prior applications (in whole or in part)
 - Application on a new platform which causes significant changes
- 40% of "new" applications were installed since 1990

Application "Switching" Is Usually in One Direction



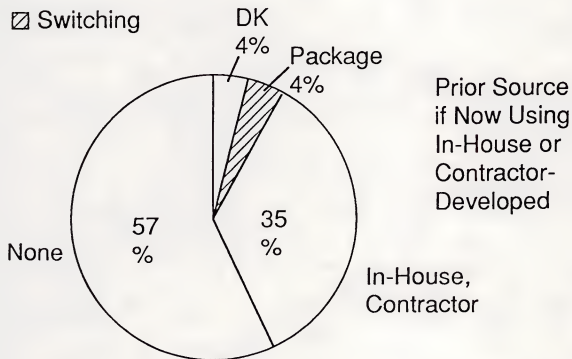
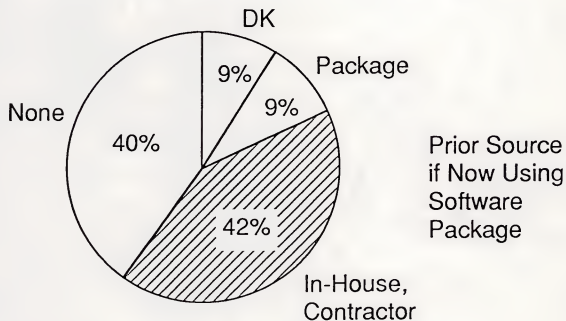
☐ Switching



• However, there are significant variations by industry

INPUT

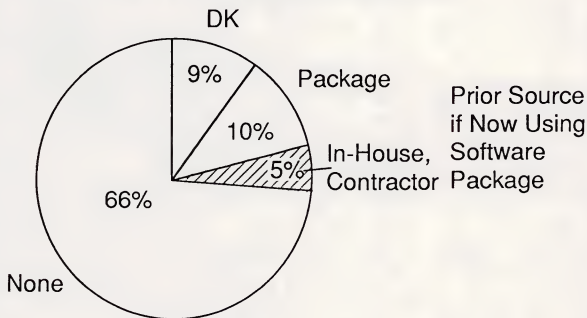
Switching From Custom To Packaged Software Is Common In The Food Processing Industry



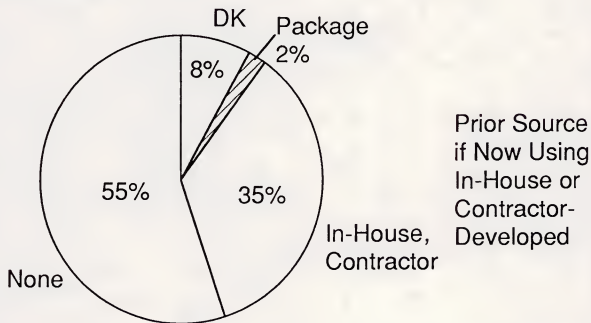
INPUT



Switching From Custom To Packaged Software Is Uncommon In The Utility Industry



☒ Switching





Applications Replacement Rate Factors: Summary

- The historic replacement rate is on a ten year cycle (i.e., 10% a year).
 - But, half of current applications were not replacements, but new.
 - The overall applications installation rate since 1990 is over 25% a year (against the universe of applications).
 - The package installation rate is about 15% a year.
 - These trends should continue.
- Segment variation in replacement/installation rates is significant.
 - Each segment should be assessed separately
 - Segments identified so far include industry and company size
 - Other segmentation factors may include the type of decision maker or a company's competitive position; this type of segmentation is less useful, since companies can not be categorized in advance, based on externally-available information.

Maximum Market Share Expectations

- If no dominant players in an industry segment (typical): 5 - 10 %
- If a dominant player in an industry segment (less common): 30%
- Product/segment niches remain for other players

Banking: 1987 and 1991 Market Shares

1987			1991	
Rank	Name	Share	Rank	Share
1	IBM	8%	1	5%
2	Unisys	6	3	2
3	NCR	5	2	3
4	SEI	3		*
5	Kirchman	3	6	2
6	Computer Associates	3	10	1
7	CIR	2		*
8	AMS	2	4	2
9	M&I	2	11	1
10	Cullinet	2	a	a
11	CDC	1	b	b
12	Systematics	1	13	1
13	Mellon	1		*
14	FIData	1		*
15	Hogan	1	12	1
16	Stockholder Systems	1		*
17	DEC	1	7	2
18	D&B Software	*	5	2
19	AGS	*	9	2
20	EDS	*	8	2
	SCS Compute	*	14	1
	Logica	*	15	1
	Shared Financial	*	16	1
	Sterling	*	17	1

* = Under 1% a = Acquired by Computer Associates b = Exited

Property/Casualty Software:

Market Shares

1987			1991	
<u>Rank</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Share</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Share</u>
1	Policy Management Systems	32%	1	31%
2	Maryland Casualty (a)	7	6	2
3	Redshaw/Delphi (b)	6	2	6
4	Agena	6	3	5
5	Insurelink	5	7	2
6	Insurance Data Processing	4	4	3
7	Heritage	3	8	2
8	EDS	2	9	1
9	ISI	2	5	3

a: Maryland Casualty bought Insurance Systems of America (ISA) P&C insurance business in 1984. It later spun off the agency software business into a new subsidy called Leader Systems (est. revenue \$8 million) and sold the original ISA software to Cedar Rapids Software Services (est. software revenue \$2 million).

b: Delphi acquired Redshaw and McCracken in 1991.

Applications Software Products Revenue Ramp-Up Record/Assumptions

Vendor	Product	Ramp-Up Period	Comments
Macola Software	Accounting (Client/Server)	1987-1990	\$10 million in 1990
PeopleSoft	Human Resources (Client/Server)	1989-1992	Profitable in 1992; success partly based on resemblance to Integral Software product (lawsuit in progress)
SAP (U.S.)	Manufacturing	1988-1990	\$15 million (Note: Needed 3 years even with European reputation and many U.S. subsidiaries as customers)

Applications Software Products Revenue Ramp-Up Record/Assumptions (Cont.)

Vendor	Product	Ramp-Up Period	Comments
Computer Associates	Applications generally	Assume 4 year ramp-up to pay off	
Systematics	Banking	Assume 3 years to widespread acceptability	Note: Systematics can guide customers to a greater extent than can many pure software firms



Ramp-Up: "Touch and Feel"

- **Critical issue for customers: seeing it work**
- **The larger the product, the more important is touch and feel**
- **Faster ramp-up is possible. Contributing factors:**
 - **Familiarity with similar product**
 - **Same product on another platform**
 - **Same product in another geography**
 - **Joint development with customers**
 - **Board of advisors (a secondary factor)**



"Best Bets": Summary by Industry Groups

Banking

- **Personal Banking Manager**
- **Decentralized Risk-Assessment System**

Insurance

- **Property/Casualty Insurance Rating/Quotation**
- **Property/Casualty Insurance Policy Administration**
- **Life Insurance Policy Issuance and Administration**
- **Health Insurance Administration**
- **Health Benefit Administration/Managed Care**

Manufacturing

- **Country of Origin Tracking**
- **Product Management System**
- **Advanced Logistics**
- **"Downsized SAP"**
- **Wait Reduction**
- **Product Formulation Information System**
- **Pharmaceutical Research Management and Reporting**
- **Advanced MRP**
- **Standard Manufacturing Workstation Interface**



"Best Bets": Summary by Industry Groups (Cont.)

Retail

- Logistics for Retail Inventories
- Flexible Couponing
- Retail Grazing
- Restructured Merchandising

Travel

- Corporate Travel Management
- Time-Sensitive Yield Management

Utilities

- Transmission Network Utilization Management
- Nuclear Reactor Management

Cross-industry

- Industry-Specific Accounting
- Sales/Prospect Tracing with GIS Component
- Environmental Management



INPUT

CONFIDENTIAL—Property of INPUT

CONTACT REPORT

INPUT Staff: Init. DP Init. ☐ INPUT office ☐ Client Office ☐ Other RefContact Date: 9/16/92Date Written: 9/18/92

Company <u>Anders</u>	DISTRIBUTION:			Prog./Proj. ID
Name <u>Tom Moldauer</u>	Action <u>Ref</u>	Info. <u>o</u>	By When <u>9/23</u>	Describe Action-F/U
Title				
Address				
Phone: ()				
Fax: ()				

Wants to take process group - and
Pharm & Chem to food

Said I would get guest duct by
middle of next week

He is still exploring; building support

☐ Continued over



III. BEST BETS



"BEST BET" PARAMETERS

- **Customer size: \$100 million plus**
- **Software sale: \$100,000 plus**
 - **Can include multiple copies, as in a client/server environment.**
 - **Associated professional services and customizing not included.**
- **A steady state sales rate of \$25 million in the U.S. was established as a general cut-off.**
- **"Discontinuity" factors given special weight.**
- **Established competition not reason for exclusion, but commented on**
- **Clustering around industry groups was viewed as positive.**
- **Certain sectors were rejected (see exhibit).**



"BEST BET" IDENTIFICATION PROCESS

- Brief memo sent to ten senior INPUT staff members providing background and parameters.
- Opportunity profile sheets included.
- Over 50 nominations received; each was discussed and reviewed with nominators.
- Approximately 30 were reviewed with Andersen on July 30.
- Twenty-seven are presented here.



"BEST BET" SECTOR REJECTIONS

<u>Sector</u>	<u>Reason for Rejection</u>
Oil and Gas Exploration	Business decline (medium term)
Construction	Business decline (medium term)
Aerospace and defense industries; government defense	Business decline (long term)
Government (general)	Few packaged opportunities
Transportation companies	Few large buying entities
Professional firms	Few large buying entities



Exhibit (Code)

BEST BETS SCREEN: (Title)

DESCRIPTION

(Text)

INDUSTRY(IES)/NICHES

PURCHASE POINT

(Title)

RELATED APPLICATIONS

DISCONTINUITIES

OTHER FACTORS

(e.g., special opportunities for consulting)

APPROXIMATE MARKET SIZE AFTER TAKEOFF

(Total U.S. market size in millions)



"BEST BETS": OPPORTUNITY INDUSTRY GROUPS

		<u>Number</u>
•	Banking (B)	2
•	Insurance (I)	5
•	Manufacturing (M)	9
•	Retail (R)	4
•	Travel (T)	2
•	Utilities (U)	2
•	Cross-industry (X)	<u>3</u>
	TOTAL	27



(Tendency to increase Installation Rate)

Other ~~Drivers~~ Factors in ~~Replacement~~

- End user role increasing
- Application replacement/installation expected
~~seen~~ to ~~be~~ increasing
- Technology is accelerating change
expected

U.S. Systems Integration Market Share—1990

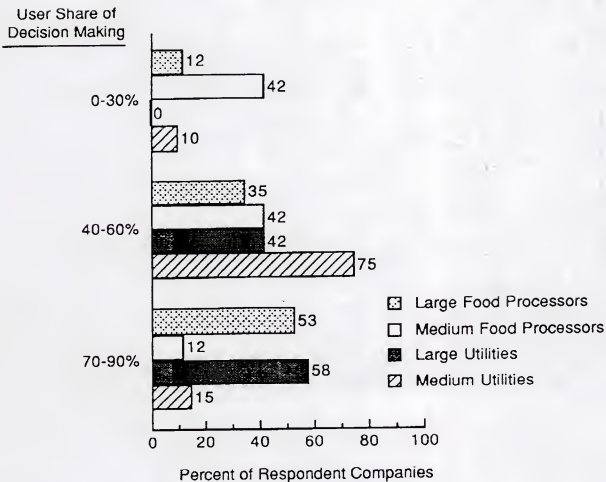
Vendor	Share (Percent)
IBM	17
Andersen Consulting	10
EDS	9
DEC	8

SICO1-JF3- 32

INPUT

F

End-User Decision-Making Authority in Replacing Applications Software



N = 67 companies

- Users have more authority in larger companies



REASONS FOR LARGER FIRMS' USERS BEING MORE ACTIVE

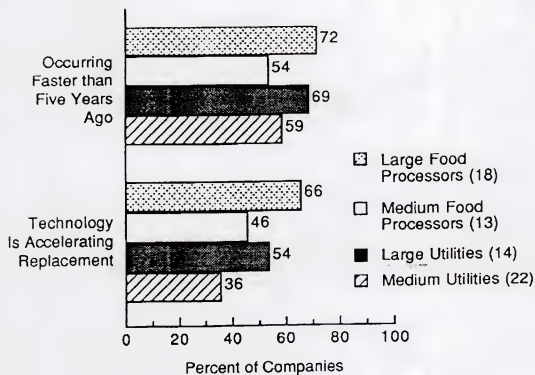
(from other studies)

- **Many user departments in large firms have reached critical mass**
 - **"Mini IS" departments**
 - **Computer literate**
 - **Transfers from IS**
- **Bureaucratic nature inhibits IS-user communications**
- **Large firms IS departments more likely to be locked into MVS and maintenance**



D

Application Replacement



N = 67 companies; number in each group in parentheses

- Increased rate generally repeated; somewhat higher in large companies
- Technology more of an accelerant in larger companies



Packages

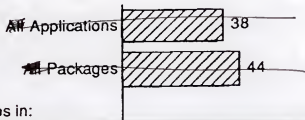
B-6

by Food Processors

Mission-Critical Applications Installed in 1991-1992:

Software Packages by Segment

are ~~much~~ more likely to be packaged



Packages in:



CUSTOMER RESEARCH: MAJOR FINDINGS

- Almost half of current mission-critical applications use software packages.

- Significant variation by segment

- About a quarter of packages replaced a custom application

- Over half of mission-critical applications are new. (not a replacement)

- Pure "replacement rate" is on a ten-year cycle (10%)

- Recent installations have been at twice that rate; rate may increase

- Significant variations by segment (industry +/or size)

- User role is significant, and growing

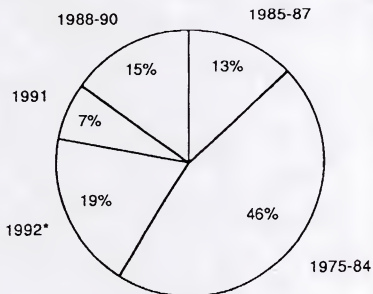
- Quality initiatives have varying effects

omit?



B-5

**Year of Installation of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Utilities)**



N = 59 applications

*Includes applications close to completion



REASONS FOR CHOOSING CUSTOM SOFTWARE

- **Specialized application ("Peanut")**
- **Application must fit into established environment
(technical and/or business process)**
- **"Couldn't find the package."**

CHAPTER 10: THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

10.1

10.2

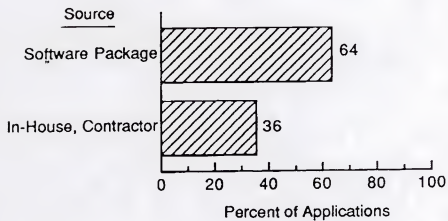
10.3

10.4

10.5

A-5

**Source of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Utilities)**

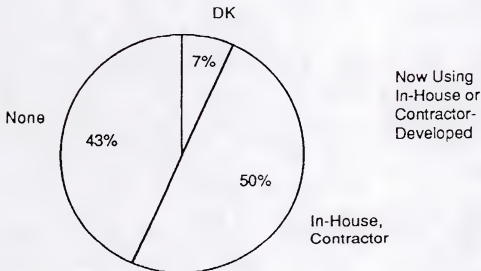
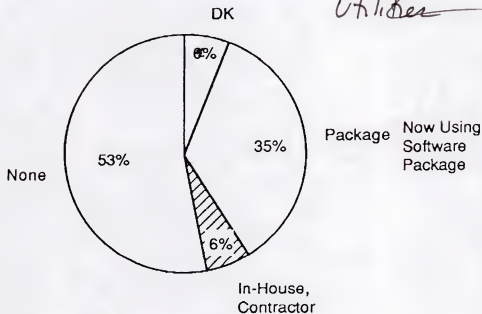


N = 59 Applications



Switching from custom to packaged software
is uncommon in ~~food processors~~
E-4 Utilities

**Prior Sources of Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Food Processors)**



☒ Switching



Sent
(B)

INPUT®

Atrium at Glenpointe, 400 Frank W. Burr Blvd., Teaneck, NJ 07666 (201) 801-0050
Fax (201) 801-0441

FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: 9/10
To: Name: Tom Moldauer
Tel./Location: 8743
Co.: Andersen
Fax No: 312 507 0570
From: Tom O'Flaherty
Subject:

Confidential: Y/N
Urgent: Y/N

Page: 1 of 2

File: Chron
Contact
Other:

Revised p. 15 (also enclosed with
hard copy)

Nov 25
Dec 2



AGENDA

I. Introduction

Study Objectives

Software cycle hypotheses

II. "Yardstick"

Customer research findings

Market share issues

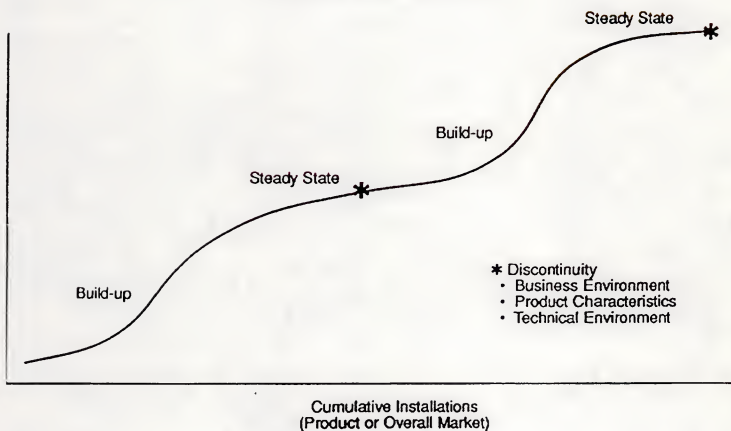
Application ramp-up

III. "Best Bets"



Exhibit 1

Software Product Cycles



Copyright



Exhibit 2

CHANGES AFFECTING SOFTWARE PRODUCT SALES

<u>Changes In:</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>	
	<u>Build-up (Systemic Change)</u>	<u>Steady State (Organization- Specific Change)</u>
Business Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Regulations• General Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corp. Profitability• Reorganization (Acquisition)
Product Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Industry Requirements• "Need Creation"	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Corporate Strategy• User Needs• Reaction to Competition
Technical Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• New Platforms (HW/SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Platform Conversion



Exhibit 3

MARKET ENTRY DYNAMICS

	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>			
	<u>Market Entry Options</u>	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
New Application		Typical	Rare	Often Occurs
Application Enhancement		Application Spin-off	Incremental Improvements	Next Generation

Copyright



Exhibit 4

MARKET SHARE DYNAMICS

<u>Market Share Factors</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>		
	<u>Initial Build-up</u>	<u>Steady State</u>	<u>Discontinuity Build-up</u>
Many Players (No Dominance)	Typical	Rare	New Players Entry
Several Dominant Players	Rare	Typical	New Leaders May Emerge

Copyright

MANAGING automation

FREE SUBSCRIPTION ACCEPTANCE MEMORANDUM

TO:
FROM:
RE:

Start my **FREE** subscription
to **Managing Automation**
immediately.

☒ **YES** ☐ **NO**

NOTE: All questions must be answered to qualify for a FREE subscription to Managing Automation.

1. Is your plant automated?
☐ 1. Fully automated ☒ 4. Planning stages
☐ 2. Islands of automation ☐ 5. No plans yet
☐ 3. Work cell level
2. Are you involved in managing this automation process?
☒ 4. Yes ☐ No
3. Are you involved with a task force or planning team on plant automation?
☒ 4. Yes ☐ No
4. Are you directly involved in implementing your company's plant automation?
☒ 4. Yes ☐ No
5. Are you a ☐ 1. Systems integrator ☐ 2. VAR or ☒ 3. Consultant on automation? (Check one.)
6. How many people work just at your company location?
☐ A. 1,000 or more ☐ C. 100-499 ☐ E. 20-49
☐ B. 500-999 ☐ D. 50-99 ☒ F. under 20
7. How many people are employed in the entire company or corporation (all locations)?
☐ A. 10,000 or more ☐ C. 500-999 ☒ E. 1-99
☐ B. 1,000-9,999 ☐ D. 100-499
8. Primary product manufactured (or service performed).
Consulting

Title VP

Division (if any) _____

Dept./Mail Stop _____

Telephone # (201) 801 0050

INPUT

400 Frank Burr Blvd

Plainfield NJ 07666

The address above is a ☐ home ☐ business address.

Your title (check one box that applies most)

- ☒ 1. CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
 (Includes-Chairman, President, CEO, Owner, Director, CFO, General Manager, Senior/Executive/Group/Financial VP.)
- ☐ 2. MIS/FACILITY INFORMATION SYSTEMS
 (Includes-Manager/Director/VP of DP and/or Information Systems.)
- ☐ 3. PRODUCTION PLANNING AND INVENTORY CONTROL MANAGEMENT
 (Includes-VP/Manager of Production, Planning, and Purchasing.)
- ☐ 4. AUTOMATION MANUFACTURING/PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT
 (Includes-VP, Manager, Chief, Director, Supervisor.)
- ☐ 5. AUTOMATION MANUFACTURING/PRODUCTION ENGINEERING
 (Includes-Manufacturing, Production, Process, Quality Control Engineers.)
- ☐ 6. PLANT/FACILITIES MANAGEMENT
 (Includes-VP, Manager, Head, Chief, Director, Supervisor of Plant, Factory or Facility.)
- ☐ 7. PLANT/FACILITIES ENGINEERING
 (Includes-Plant, Maintenance, Facilities and Works Engineers.)
- ☐ 8. DESIGN/R&D MANAGEMENT
 (Includes-VP, Manager, Director, Head, Chief, Supervisor of Design or R&D.)
- ☐ 9. DESIGN/R&D ENGINEERING
 (Includes-Design, Research, Product Development, or Specifications Engineers.)
- ☐ 10. CONSULTANTS
 (Includes-Consultant and Educational Titles.)
- ☐ 11. OTHER (Please specify) _____

Please check below the products and/or services that you help acquire, recommend, specify or select.

(Check all that apply.)

COMPUTERS

- 01 ☐ Barcode Scanners & Printers/Automatic ID
- 02 ☐ Computer Mainframes
- 03 ☐ Computer - Mid-range (Minis)
- 04 ☒ Computers PC
- 05 ☒ Data Acquisition Systems
- 06 ☒ Engineering & Industrial Workstations
- 07 ☒ DBMS & Data Communication Systems

CONTROLS

- 08 ☐ Machining & Turning Centers NC/CNC/DNC
- 09 ☐ Motion Control/Servo Systems
- 10 ☐ PLC, NC, CNC, DNC Controls
- 11 ☐ Process Controls/Monitoring

MACHINE TOOL & MATERIAL HANDLING SYSTEMS

- 12 ☐ AGVS
- 13 ☐ Automated Assembly Systems

14 ☒ Automated Measuring

- Equipment
- 15 ☐ Automated Storage & Retrieval Systems
- 16 ☐ FMS (Flexible Manufacturing Systems)
- 17 ☐ Machine Vision Systems
- 18 ☐ Robots
- 19 ☐ Sensors

SOFTWARE

- 20 ☒ CAD Software
- 21 ☒ CAE Software
- 22 ☒ CAM Software
- 23 ☐ Inventory Control Software
- 24 ☒ MRP II Integrated Software
- 25 ☒ Prod. Planning Software
- 26 ☒ Quality Control Software
- 27 ☐ Relational DBMS Software
- 28 ☐ Simulation Software

OTHER

- 29 ☒ System Integrator/Consultants
- 30 ☐ None of the above.

Signature [Signature]

Date 6/28/92

Please sign here to qualify.

I. INTRODUCTION



SOFTWARE CYCLE HYPOTHESES

- **Repeated build-ups and steady states**
- **Systemic versus organization-specific drivers**
- **Market entry**
- **Market share**



CHANGES AFFECTING SOFTWARE PRODUCT SALES

<u>Changes In:</u>	<u>Phase in Software Cycle</u>	
	<u>Build-up (Systemic Change)</u>	<u>Steady State (Organization- Specific Change)</u>
Business Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regulations • General Economy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corp. Profitability • Reorganization (Acquisition)
Product Characteristics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Industry Requirements • "Need Creation" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Corporate Strategy • User Needs • Reaction to Competition
Technical Environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Platforms (HW/SW) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Platform Conversion



MARKET ENTRY DYNAMICS

Phase in Software Cycle

Market Entry
Options

Initial
Build-up

Steady
State

Discontinuity
Build-up

New Application

Typical

Rare

Often Occurs

Application
Enhancement

Application
Spin-off

Incremental
Improvements

Next
Generation

Copyright



MARKET SHARE DYNAMICS

Phase in Software Cycle

Market Share Factors

Initial Build-up

Steady State

Discontinuity Build-up

Many Players
(No Dominance)

Typical

Rare

New Players
Entry

Several Dominant
Players

Rare

Typical

New Leaders
May Emerge

Copyright



II. YARDSTICK

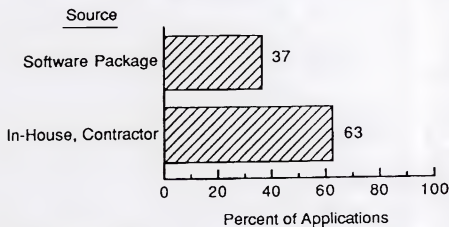


INDUSTRY RESEARCH

<u>Industry</u>	<u>Large</u>	<u>Medium</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Food Processors	18	13	31
Utilities	<u>14</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>36</u>
TOTAL	32	35	67

- IS Management interviewed
- 190 Applications areas described



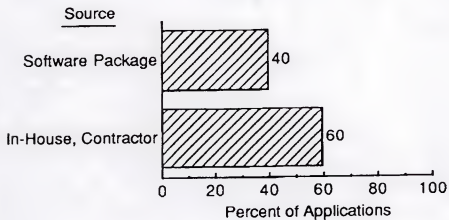
**Source of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Food Processors)**

N = 46 Applications



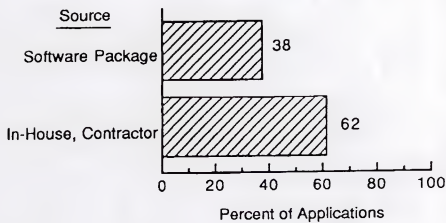
A-3

**Source of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Food Processors)**



N = 40 Applications

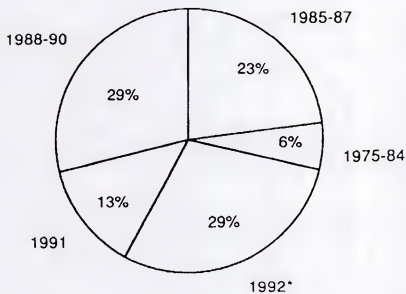


**Source of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Utilities)**

N = 45 Applications



**Year of Installation of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Food Processors)**

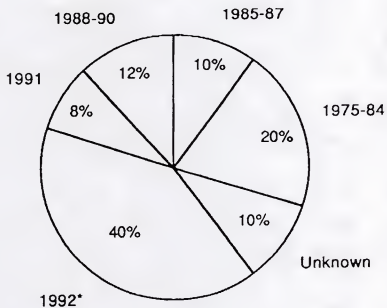


N = 46 applications

*Includes applications close to completion



**Year of Installation of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Food Processors)**



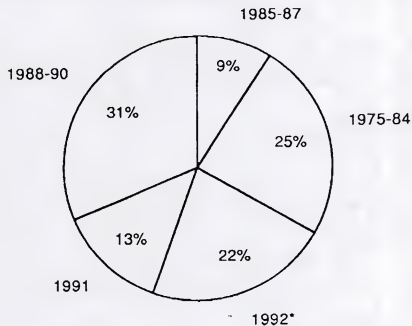
N = 40 applications

*Includes applications close to completion



B-4

**Year of Installation of Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Utilities)**



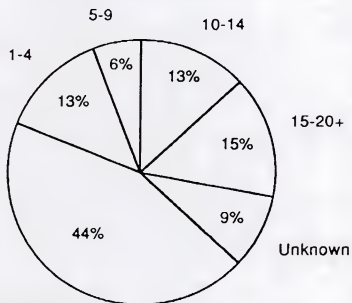
N = 45 applications

*Includes applications close to completion



C-2

**Mission-Critical Applications'
Age in Years at Time of Replacement
(Large Food Processors)**



New Application

N = 46 applications

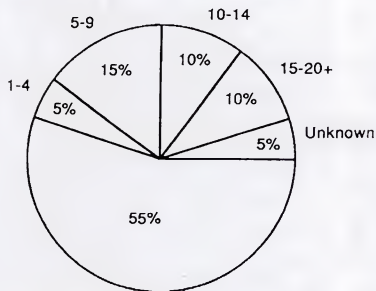
Median = 10 years

- 65% of new applications were installed since 1990



C-3

**Mission-Critical Applications'
Age in Years at Time of Replacement
(Medium Food Processors)**



New Application

N = 40 applications

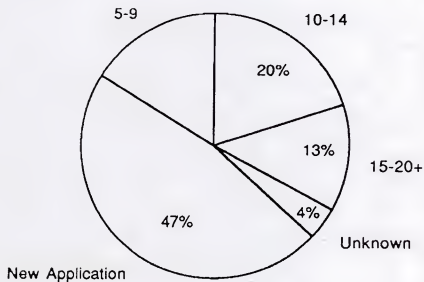
Median = 9 years

- 27% of new applications were installed since 1990



C-4

**Mission-Critical Applications'
Age in Years at Time of Replacement
(Large Utilities)**



N = 45 applications

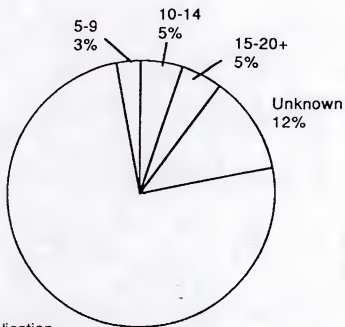
Median = 12 years

- 48% of new applications were installed since 1990



C-5

**Mission-Critical Applications'
Age in Years at Time of Replacement
(Medium Utilities)**



New Application
75%

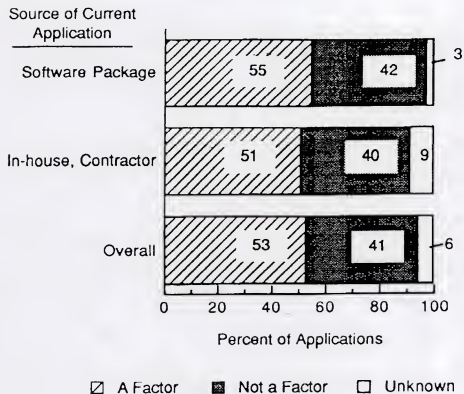
N = 59 applications
Median = 10 years

- Large proportion of "new" related to higher than average very old applications
- 20% of new applications were installed since 1990



G-1

Role of a Quality Initiative in Selecting Current Mission-Critical Applications



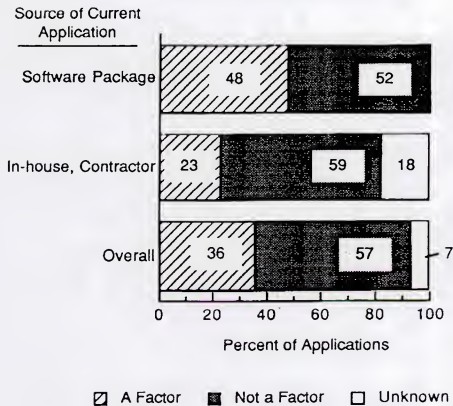
N = 190 applications

- Averages cancel striking differences between larger and smaller firms in motivations to use packages



G-2

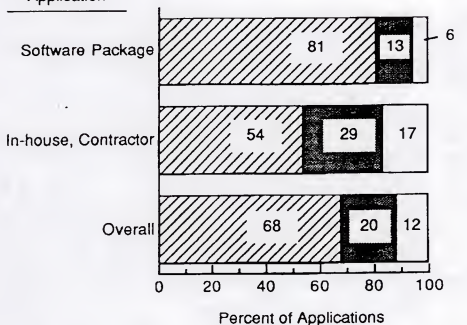
**Role of a Quality Initiative in
Selecting Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Food Processors)**





**Role of a Quality Initiative in
Selecting Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Food Processors)**

Source of Current
Application

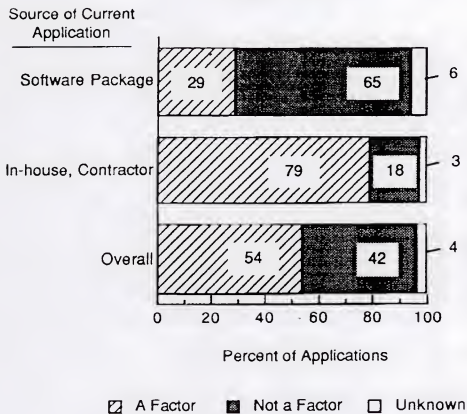


▨ A Factor ■ Not a Factor □ Unknown



G-4

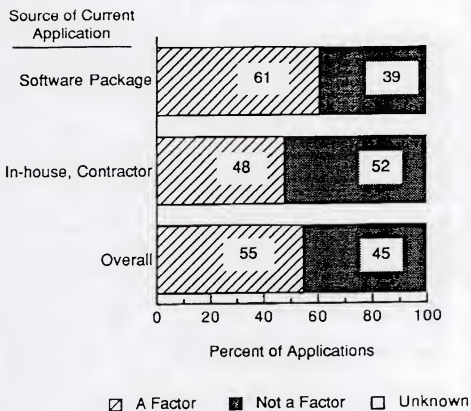
**Role of a Quality Initiative in
Selecting Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Large Utilities)**





G-5

**Role of a Quality Initiative In
Selecting Current Mission-Critical Applications
(Medium Utilities)**





MARKET SHARE ISSUES



BANKING SOFTWARE MARKET SHARE ISSUES

- The banking software market appeared to be heading toward concentration in the early and mid-1980s as vendors brought out comprehensive banking systems (UCCEL, Cullinet, IBM/Hogan). However, these comprehensive systems gained remarkably little headway. Most players are niche players now.
- There are several reasons for this:
 - Users became more important as banks decentralized. User departments wished to maximize the effectiveness of their individual departments. In many banking environments, comprehensive plans that had been previously agreed to became impossible to execute.
 - Associated with this was the loss of power and budgets of IS departments, who had often been the primary supports of the comprehensive approach.
 - The actual products themselves, while comprehensive, weren't comprehensive enough. The larger banks often found that the products did not offer enough options or were not flexible.
 - A vicious circle arose, where the customers began to question the vendors' commitment and orders slowed down. These were contributory reasons for UCCEL and Cullinet being sold to CA (and important reasons for CA slowing investment significantly.)
- Outsourcers (IBM, EDS, Systematics) have proved to be an alternative to packaged comprehensive systems so far in the 1990s. It is not yet clear if outsourcers can be effective in a client/server environment.
- The banking market is going through a further evolution of this change where client/server architectures are seen as being more suitable to department-oriented systems.



ANALYSIS OF COMPUTER ASSOCIATES BANKING SOFTWARE

- CA entered the banking applications software business in 1987 when it acquired UCCEL, primarily for UCCEL's systems software. CA acquired Cullinet in 1989, again, primarily for its systems software business, but gaining a key player in the banking software business. (Earlier in the 1980s Cullinet had determined that growth lay in using its IDMS database product as the foundation for different applications products.)
- UCCEL and Cullinet together had had a 5% share of the market, a share surpassed only by the historic banking products of three systems companies (IBM, Unisys and NCR). By 1991, however, this share had shrunk to 1%. Why?
 - The products were incompatible. Cullinet's may have had more promise, since Cullinet had only recently finished a two year development effort to update its own acquired software. However, Cullinet's required additional investment to match UCCEL's features; CA decided to support current customers, but not to actively market the Cullinet product.
 - The UCCEL product was somewhat older and needed investment also, which was not always forthcoming.
- The CA sales force knew how to sell systems software but not applications software. CA was not able to maintain an effective dedicated sales force.
 - Most importantly, the market was not responding as well to very large comprehensive products. Instead, as banks decentralized and IS departments lost their clout, it was increasingly difficult to find prospects.
- CA has essentially gone into the harvest (maintenance) phase in its banking products.



PROPERTY/CASUALTY SOFTWARE MARKET SHARE ISSUES

- P&C software market has been highly concentrated for over ten years.
- PMS is only vendor which now offers a comprehensive P&C system; other players are niche players, mainly in providing applications linking insurers and agents.
- PMS is the only significant survivor of at least eight vendors offering similar mainframe-based systems into the early 1980s
- Reasons for consolidation:
 - No significant technical platform changes through the 1980s
 - Perceived need for comprehensive system
 - PMS pricing strategy locked customers into expensive maintenance contracts; competitors priced too low to support ongoing improvements.
 - Coming out of the insurance industry, PMS was somewhat closer to understanding market needs.



ANALYSIS OF THE PMS P&C INSURANCE SOFTWARE POSITION

- PMS had already established itself as the leader in revenues by 1980, although not yet in number of installations.
 - The PMS strategy was always to obtain large (\$500,000 to \$2 million) initial contracts on seven year licenses with obligatory maintenance.
 - This gave PMS the funds necessary to expand its product in the course of the 1980s into all P&C areas.
 - By approximately 1988, PMS had over 75% penetration of companies who were large enough to afford their package and were not committed to custom systems.
 - Several insurance companies with equally comprehensive applications tried to market their systems in the mid-1980s, but by then most potential customers were already locked into PMS.
- In the mid-1980s PMS recognized that growth was limited in supplying software products to P&C companies. Up to that time, virtually all of its revenues came from software products or initial installation charges. Since then PMS has diversified into supplying professional services and supplying data base information for the P&C industry and related businesses. Less than a quarter of PMS' revenue now comes from software licenses (as opposed to maintenance) and much of this comes from prior year sales, due to the nature of their business practices.
- The PMS product is excellent in its own way, but is very complex and inflexible. It represents many of the weaknesses of the traditional mainframe way of doing business, even with a sound product.
- IBM took a minority position in PMS in 1989. One of the results of this has been a joint PMS-IBM effort to develop a new generation of distributed applications. There has already been about \$50 million invested in this project. Results are not yet evident. It is not clear if the correct technology choices were made at the beginning of the new development process. PMS customers have been locked into PMS up to now and their satisfaction is mixed.



APPLICATION RAMP-UP



OBJECTIVES

"Yardstick"

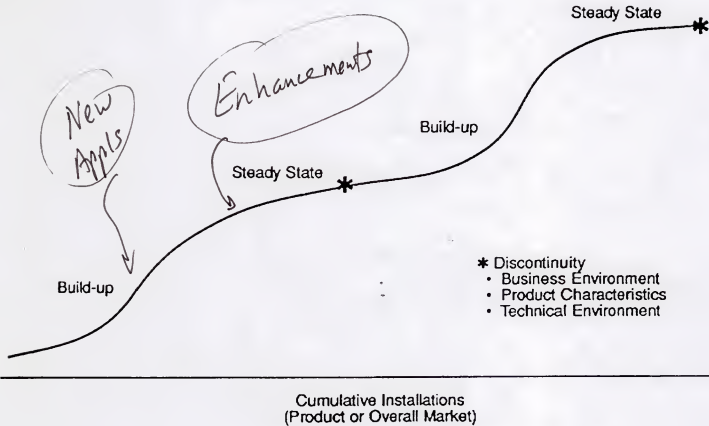
- Develop purchase rate profiles
- Develop market share targets
- Understand market entry build-up
- Understand market behavior generally as well as segment variation

"Best Bets"

- Obtain from an informed, independent source assessments of applications software opportunities with a 5-10 year time horizon.



Software Product Cycles





"YARDSTICK" RESEARCH

(IS management)

- Interviews with corporations: mission critical applications
 - Package versus custom use
 - Age: all, packaged
 - Replacement cycles: historic, changes
 - Importance of new applications
 - Switching: custom to package
 - End user role in selection process
 - Effect of quality initiatives
 - Differential impact of segmentation (industry, customer size)
- Examination of market share change
 - In selected verticals
 - Product group examples
- Product ramp-up rates: vendor experience



4

EXAMPLES OF COMPANIES INTERVIEWED

18 **LARGE FOOD PROCESSORS**

- Pillsbury
- ConAgra
- M&M Mars
- General Foods
- Sunshine Biscuits

13 **MEDIUM FOOD PROCESSORS**

- M&M Meat Products
- Zacky Farms
- Singleton Foods
- Gilroy Foods
- Bush Brothers

14 **LARGE UTILITIES**

- Northeast Utilities
- Brooklyn Union Gas
- Baltimore Gas & Electric
- Commonwealth Edison
- Southern Company

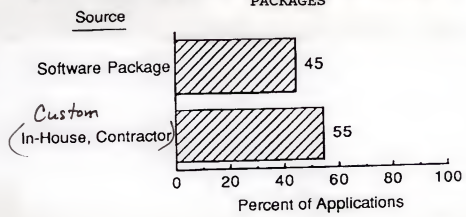
22 **MEDIUM UTILITIES**

- Nebraska Public Power
- Kentucky Power
- Cherokee Electric
- St. Lawrence Gas
- Grand Gulf Nuclear Station



A-1

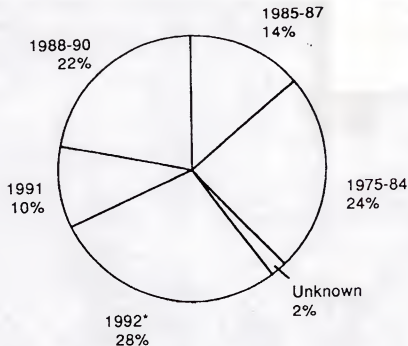
ALMOST HALF OF MISSION-CRITICAL APPLICATIONS USE SOFTWARE PACKAGES



- o Exception: Medium-sized utilities are much more likely to have installed packaged software.

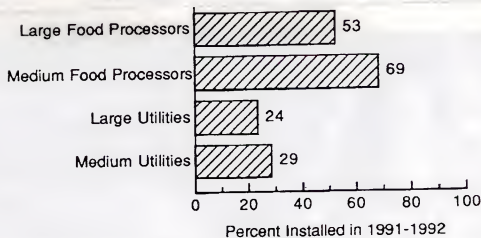


OVER ONE-THIRD OF MISSION-CRITICAL APPLICATIONS ARE LESS THAN TWO YEARS OLD



N = 190 applications

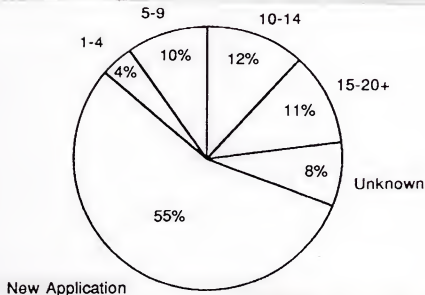
- o Includes applications close to completion; may overstate 1992 figures somewhat
- o Packages are being installed at a faster rate than custom applications
 - 44% of all packages were installed in 1991-92
 - 32% of custom were installed in 1991-92
 - Food processors are even more likely to be installing packages





7

THE AGE OF REPLACED APPLICATIONS IS LESS IMPORTANT THAN THE
PREPONDERANCE OF "NEW" APPLICATIONS



Age in Years at Time of Replacement

N = 190 applications

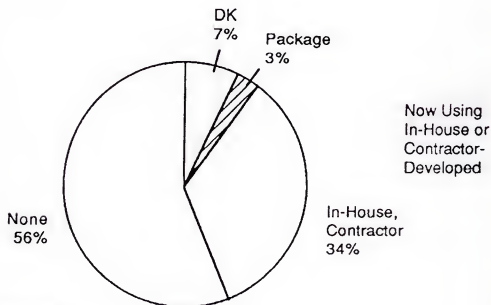
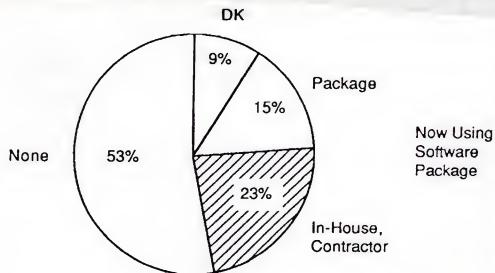
- o Ten year replacement cycle (median)
- o A "new application" can be one of following:
 - Re-engineered business function
 - Automation of manual function (less common in more recent applications)
 - Combining several prior applications (in whole or in part)
 - Application on a new platform which causes significant changes
- o 40% of "new" applications were installed since 1990

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----

APPLICATION "SWITCHING" IS USUALLY IN ONE DIRECTION

Prior Sources of Mission-Critical Applications

E-1



Switching

N = 190 applications

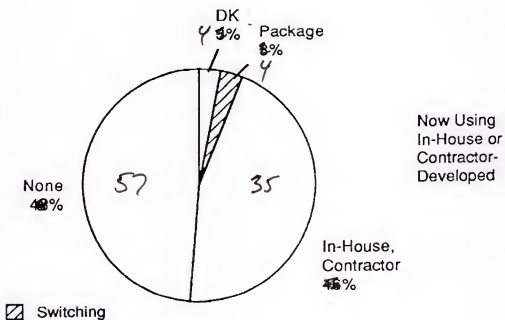
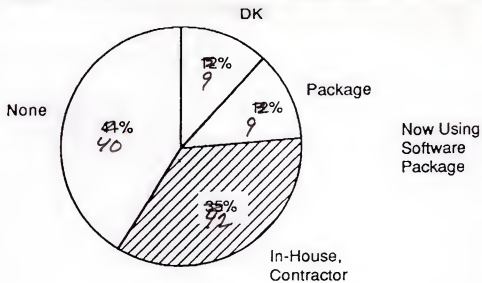
• Significant differences between food processors and utilities

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----

SWITCHING FROM CUSTOM TO PACKAGED SOFTWARE IS COMMON IN THE FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRY

Prior Sources of Mission-Critical Applications

E-2



1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee who have been appointed to study the problem of the distribution of the public lands of the State of California.

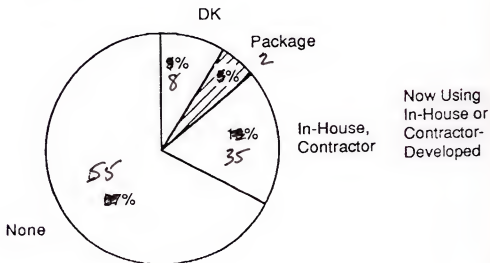
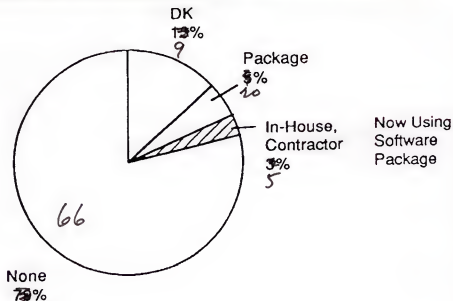
2. The second part of the document is a list of the names of the members of the committee who have been appointed to study the problem of the distribution of the public lands of the State of California.

1.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
2.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
3.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
4.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
5.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
6.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
7.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
8.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
9.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
10.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
11.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
12.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
13.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
14.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
15.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
16.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
17.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
18.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
19.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
20.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
21.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
22.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
23.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
24.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
25.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
26.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
27.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
28.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
29.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
30.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
31.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
32.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
33.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
34.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
35.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
36.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
37.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
38.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
39.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
40.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
41.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
42.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
43.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
44.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
45.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
46.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
47.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
48.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
49.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
50.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
51.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
52.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
53.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
54.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
55.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
56.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
57.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
58.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
59.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
60.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
61.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
62.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
63.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
64.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
65.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
66.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
67.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
68.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
69.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
70.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
71.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
72.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
73.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
74.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
75.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
76.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
77.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
78.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
79.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
80.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
81.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
82.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
83.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
84.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
85.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
86.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
87.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
88.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
89.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
90.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
91.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
92.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
93.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
94.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
95.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
96.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
97.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
98.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
99.	Mr. J. H. ...	...
100.	Mr. J. H. ...	...

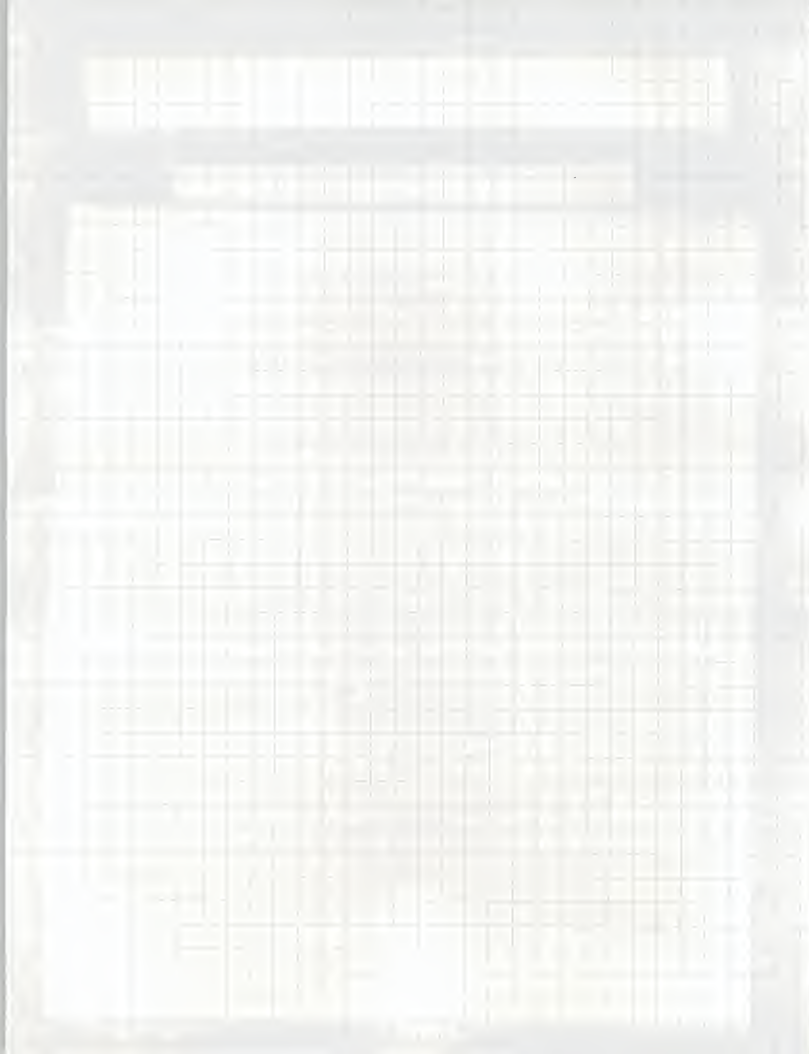
SWITCHING FROM CUSTOM TO PACKAGED SOFTWARE IS UNCOMMON IN THE UTILITY INDUSTRY

Prior Sources of Mission-Critical Applications

E-5



Switching



11

APPLICATIONS REPLACEMENT RATE FACTORS

- o The historic replacement rate is on a ten year cycle
 - But, half of new applications are not replacements, but new
- o The recent applications installation rate has been running at more than twice the "replacement" rate (i.e., at least 25%)
- o Packages now account for about 60% of new installations, or a package installation rate of about 15%.
- o Segment variation in replacement/installation rates is significant.
 - Each segment should be assessed separately
 - Segments identified so far include industry and company size
 - Other segments may include such factors as decision maker or competitive position; this type of segmentation is less useful, since companies cannot be categorized in advance based on externally-available information.



MAXIMUM MARKET SHARE EXPECTATIONS

- o If no dominant players (typical): 5-10%
- o If a dominant player (less common): 30%
- Product/segment niches remain for other players

BANKING: 1987 AND 1991 MARKET SHARES

13

1987			1991	
Rank	Name	Share	Rank	Share
1	IBM	8%	1	5%
2	Unisys	6	3	2
3	NCR	5	2	3
4	SEI	3		*
5	Kirchman	3	6	2
6	Computer Associates	3	10	1
7	CIR	2		*
8	AMS	2	4	2
9	M&I	2	11	1
10	Cullinet	2	a	a
11	CDC	1	b	b
12	Systematics	1	13	1
13	Mellon	1		*
14	FIData	1		*
15	Hogan	1	12	1
16	Stockholder Systems	1		*
17	DEC	1	7	2
18	D&B Software	*	5	2
19	AGS	*	9	2
20	EDS	*	8	2
	SCS Compute	*	14	1
	Logica	*	15	1
	Shared Financial	*	16	1
	Sterling	*	17	1

* = Under 1% a = Acquired by Computer Associates b = Exited



PROPERTY/CASUALTY SOFTWARE: MARKET SHARES

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>1987</u>		<u>Rank</u>	<u>Share</u>
		<u>Share</u>			
1	Policy Management Systems	32%		1	31%
2	Maryland Casualty (a)	7		6	2
3	Redshaw/Delphi (b)	6		2	6
4	Agena	6		3	5
5	Insurelink	5		7	2
6	Insurance Data Processing	4		4	3
7	Heritage	3		8	2
8	EDS	2		9	1
9	ISI	2		5	3

a: Maryland Casualty bought Insurance Systems of America (ISA) P&C insurance business in 1984. It later spun off the agency software business into a new subsidy called Leader Systems (est. revenue \$8 million) and sold the original ISA software to Cedar Rapids Software Services (est. software revenue \$2 million).

b: Delphi acquired Redshaw and McCracken in 1991.



H-1

**Applications Software Products
Revenue Ramp-Up Record/Assumptions**

Vendor	Product	Ramp-Up Period	Comments
Macola Software	Accounting (Client/Server)	1987-1990	\$10 million in 1990
PeopleSoft	Human Resources (Client/Server)	1989-1992	Profitable in 1992; success partly based on resemblance to Integral Software product (lawsuit in progress)
SAP (U.S.)	Manufacturing	1988-1990	\$15 million (Note: Needed 3 years even with European reputation and many U.S. subsidiaries as customers)
Computer Associates	Applications generally	Assume 4 year ramp-up to pay off	
Systematics	Banking	Assume 3 years to widespread acceptability	Note: Systematics can guide customers to a greater extent than can many pure software firms



RAMP-UP: "TOUCH AND FEEL"

- **Critical issue: seeing it work**
- **The larger the product, the more important the issue**
- **Faster ramp-up:**
 - **Familiarity with similar product**
 - **Same product on another platform**
 - **Same product in another geography**
 - **Joint development with customers**
 - **Board of advisors (secondary)**



FAX TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date: 9/25
To: Name: Tom Moldauer
Tel./Location: 312-507-8743
Co.: Andersen Consulting
Fax No: 312-507-0510
From: Tom O'Flaherty
Subject: Confidential: Y/N
Urgent: Y/N
Page: 1 of 5
File: Chron
Contact
Other:

We will be preparing the "thank you" to respondents of the mission-critical application survey.

Attached is a draft which provides interesting information to the outside world without releasing information that is important to Andersen.

Do you agree?



JY	Change		End User		Split		Tech Appl			Tech Speed		
	Faster	Other	More	Other	User	Other	Y	N	Other	Y	N	Other
31	X		X		80				Some		X	but sig
32	X		X		70			X		X		
33		Nb	X		70				Dk		X	
34	X		X		90		X					proc speed
35	X		X		50		X			X		
36	X		X		80		X			X		
37	X		X			Dk	X			X		
38	X		X		50		X			X		
39		N	X		80		X			X		
40	X		X		50		X					hope
41		N		same	50		X			X		
42		N	X	(not much)	60		X				X	
43	X		X		80		X					depend
	$\frac{9}{13}$		$\frac{12}{13}$		$\frac{70+90}{10+50} = 0$		$\frac{14}{13}$			$\frac{71}{13}$		
50		same	X		80			X			X	
51		slower	X		80		X			X		
52	X		X		50		X			X		
53		N slower		same	50			X				maybe
54		N		same	50		X			X		
55	X		X		50		X				X	bus off
56	X		X		60		X			X		
57	X		X		50				Some			sometimes
58		N	X		60		X					Dk
59		N	X		50				or			maybe
60	X			same	-	Split each			Some	X		
61		N		same	60		X				X	
62	X		X		50		X					could
63	X		X		80		X			X		
64		slower	X		40			X				Dk
65	X		X		50		X			X		
66	X		X		50		X					some
67	X			Dk	50		X					Think so
68	X		X		30			X			X	
69	X		X		-		X				X	
70	X		X		50		X			X		
71		N	X		0		X				X	
	$\frac{13}{22}$		$\frac{17}{22}$		$\frac{70+30}{10+50} = 15$ $\frac{70+60}{10+50} = 15$ $\frac{0+30}{10+50} = 2$		$\frac{15}{10}$			$\frac{15}{10}$		



32

N

I

I

E

4

x

2

4
4 |
1008
2081 4 1 1 1 2 1 4 0 3 10
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 16 |
108 192 8 40

N2 40

PKg

4

2

In-H/c

1 4 1 1 2 1 2 6

24

60

DK

1 4 1 10

16

40

Pm

Phg

In-H

Nae

DK

Med Fund

Med Food

40 appl

	DK 1970	1980	DK 1990	DK 2000	Rating	Maint YN	Qual YN
20			P		3		x
21	no gas N		P	I			x
22	N		I	I			x
22	N	I					x
23	C		I	C			x
23		C					x
24	N		P	I			
24				I			
25	N						
25	N						x
25	N						x
25	N						x
26	N						x
26							x
26							x
27	N						x
27	N						x
27	N						x
27	N						x
28	N						x
28	N						x
29	N						x
29	N						x
29	N						x
30	N						x
30	N						x
31	N						x

Med Food

Qual Int

ControlCurrent SourceYesNoDKTotal~~Phy~~ Phy### 13
8
|||

81

2

13

1

6

16

~~Phy~~ In-H### 13
8
|||

54

7

29

4

17

24

Total

26

65

9

23

5

12

40

26

3

Control →



Med Food

Tab ~~for~~ Summary - Age d' April

1 ✓

2 2 5%

3

4

5

6

7 ~~||||~~

8

9 ✓

6 15%

10 ~~||||~~

11

12 ✓

13 4 10%

14

1990
91 1
92 ~~||||~~ } 6 = 27%

15 ~~||||~~

754 10%

16

17

Nov 22 5%

Unk 2 5%

18

19

20

205 ✓

40



Med Pool

Source of Carr

Control

<u>Prior Source</u>	<u>Phg</u>	<u>In-H Control</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Phg</u>	1 6	1 4	2
<u>In-H, Control</u>	<div> <div>||||</div> <div>||||</div> <div>8</div> <div>10</div> </div> <div> <div>||||</div> <div>8</div> <div>50</div> </div> <div> <div>||||</div> <div>8</div> </div> <div> <div>||||</div> <div>6</div> <div>25</div> </div>	<div> <div>||||</div> <div>6</div> </div> <div> <div>25</div> </div>	14
<u>None</u>	<div> <div>||||</div> <div>3</div> <div>8</div> </div> <div> <div>||||</div> <div>6</div> <div>38</div> </div> <div> <div>||||</div> <div>6</div> <div>16</div> </div> <div> <div>67</div> </div>	<div> <div>||||</div> <div>16</div> </div> <div> <div>67</div> </div>	22
<u>DK</u>	1 6	1 4	2
<u>Total</u>	16	24	40



DK 1970 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1980 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1990 1 2 3 4 5 6 DK

	Rate		Main		Qual	
Cost	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N

[illegible]

9 16
16
9 17
2
2 18

N
N
N
N
N

I

Px

I

I

I

P
P

P
P

P

I
I

107
87
87
-

-
-
5
-
4
3
5

X
X
X
X

X
X
X

lg Food

Age of Replaced Worksheet -

#2
by Fred diver

1	1	2
2	11	4
3		
4	111	6
5		
6		
7	11	4
8	1	2
9		
10	111	6
11	1	2
12		
13	11	4
14		
15	1	2
16	1	2
17	11	4
18	1	2
19		
20+	11	4
	<u>22</u>	

DK 4
New 21

47

47
44



1-18 by Food

~~Date of~~ Current Application - Year Installed

Date of Prior	75	76	77	78	79	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Total		
DK																			4		82
1970											1		1			1			6 1/3	21	6
1971																			0		
1972										1			1						2 1/2	15	4
1973																	1		1	19	2
1974																	1		1	18	2
1975							1										1	1	4 1/3		6
1976														1					1	12	2
1977													1			1			2 1/2	12	4
1978																			0		
1979																			0		
1980																			0		
1981																			0		
1982											1							1	1 1/2	7	4
1983																	1	1	1 1/2	9	4
1984																					
1985											1							1	8 1/2	4	4
1986																					
1987															1	1			10 1/4	2	8
1988																					
1989																					
1990																					
None	1			1						1	11	11			1	10 1/2	1	11 1/2	21		44
Total	1			1		1				3	5	3	3		4	7	6	14			
%	2			2		2				6	11	6	6		8	15	13	29			

48



War ^{System Anal} Replacement ~~as~~ Part of
 A Quality Initiative? (Large Food Processor)

Replacement ^{Source}	Q I ?			Total
	Yes	No	DK	
Package	14	15	0	29
In-House/ Contractor	302	332	0	632
Package	47%	10	3	17
	<u>47%</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>6%</u>	<u>37%</u>
Total	302	582	62	1002
	18	25	3	46



46 Mission Critical Applications (Large Food Processors)

<u>Year Installed</u>	<u>%</u>
1975-84	6%
1985-87	23%
1988-90	29%
1991	13%
1992*	29%
	<u>100%</u>

* Includes application close to completion

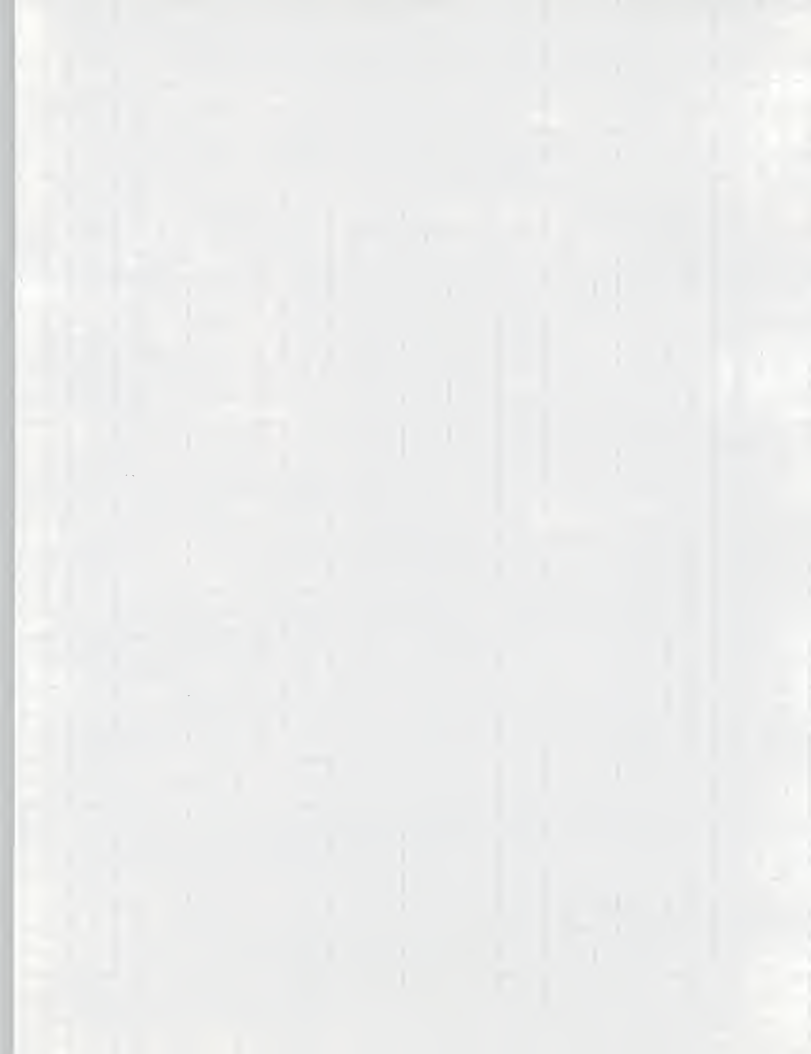
<u>Age of Application Replaced</u>	<u>%</u>
Unknown	9%
15-20 ⁺ years	15%
10-14 years	13%
5-9 years	6%
1-4 years	<u>13%</u>
Subtotal	<u>56%</u>
New Application	<u>44%</u>
	<u>100%</u>

Median age: 10 years



Ly Food

		TO					
From	Pkg		In-house/ Contractor		Total		
DK	2	122	1	3	3	³ 7	
Pkg	2	122	1	3	3	7	
In-House/ Contractor	6	352	13	452	19	412	
None	7	412	14	482	21	462	
Total	17	372	29	632	46	1005	





Ly Food

20 new

1990 11

91 1111

92 ~~1111~~ 11

13/2

(652)

11

11

No	Rate of Change		End User		Spl.t		Tech & Appl	Tech Speed	
	Faster	Other	More	Less	User	Other		Y	Other
1	X		X		40		No business	X	
2	X		X		20	but lead	Y	X	
3	X			Same	90		Y	X	
4	X		X		90		Y user use	X	
5	X	sw easier to use		-	50		Y in 2yrs	X	
6		Fast before		Same	50		N business		Not much
7	X			Same	7.5		-		No
8		No	X		80		N	(X)	
9	X		X			More involved	Y	X	CASB
10	X			Same	70		Y	X	
11	X			Same	90		Y	Y	
12		DK		Same	50		N		N
13		N		Same	60		-	(Y)	
14	Y		X		80		N user		N
15	Y		X		95		Y	Y	
16	Y		X		70		Y	Y	
17	Y		X		30		Y		N
18		N		Same	50		Y		N
	7/18		More 9/17		10-30	2/17			
			Same 8/17		40-60	6/17			
					70+	9/17			

20	X		X		50		Y	Y	
21		N	X		75		Y		N
22		N		None	10		N		N
23	X		X	upper hand	30		Y	Y	
24	X			Same	60		-	Y	
25	X	Cost drive	X		-		Y		Maybe
26	X		X		75		Y	Y	
27	X		X		30		Y	Y	
28	X		X		50		-		Maybe
29		no change		N	20		Y	Y	
30		N		More ed	30		Y		Maybe
31	X		X		40		Y		N
32	X		X		60		Y		Maybe
	9/13		9/13		10-30	5/12			
					40-60	5/12			
					70+	2/12			



Med Ut

Med Utiliter

59 April

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
50	DK													
51	222													
52	222													
53	222													
54	222													
55	22													
56	22													
57	22													
58	22													
59	22													
60	22													
61	22													
62	22													
63	22													
64	22													
65	22													
66	22													

Rating	Count	Qual
YN	YN	YN

50		
51		
52		
53		
54		
55		
56		
57		
58		
59		
60		
61		
62		
63		
64		
65		
66		

Med UT

Qual Int

Control

Current Source

Yes

No

OK

Total

~~1st/2nd~~ Phg

23

61

|||||

|||||

|||||

15

39

38

~~Phg~~ In-H
#

|||||
|||||

10

48

|||||

|||||

11

52

21

Total

59

33 (56)

26 (44)

0

~~59~~

Control →



Med UT

Source of Carr

Control

<u>Prior Source</u>	Phg	In-H Control	<u>Total</u>
Phg	II 2	I 1	3
In-H, Control	I 1	IIII 4	5
None	30	14	44
DK	IIII 5	" 2	7
<u>Total</u>	38	21	59



Med Utilizer
Tab ~~for~~ Summary - Age d' Apr

1

2

3

4

0

5

6

7

8

9

2

3

10

11

12

13

14

3

5

15

16

17

18

19

20

205

2
3

3
5

1990

1991

1992

111

111

95

20



44

Nov

75

76

76

76

Unk

7

7

7

7

7

7

7

7

7

7

N=59

12



44

44

45

45

N

N^x

x

x

P

 $\frac{H}{P}$

H

H

P

P^{*}shh
5241

x

x

x
x
x

(8v)

1

2

2

1

3

3

2

8

6

20

18

4

14

1

24.2
1.4

9

31

13

22

1

1

1

2

1

3

2

2

2

2

1

1

1

2

2

1

6

4

8

17#
382

28

622

Cur
Phy

In-11

Lg Uhliter



Tab for Summary - Age d- April
 4x1

1
2
3
4

0

5 11
6 1
7 11
8 11
9

7

16 1/2

10 1
11 1
12 1111
13 11
14 1

9

20 1/2

15
16 1
17
18 1
19
20 11
20 1111

6

13 1/2

1990 1111 } 10
1991 1111 }
1992 11 } (482)



Nov 21 409

Unk 2 4

N=45

the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation 2000). The prevalence of mental health problems in the UK is estimated to be 10% (Mental Health Foundation 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of people with mental health problems in the community. The Mental Health Act 1983 (MHA) was amended in 1996 to give local authorities a duty to provide services for people with mental health problems. The Mental Health Act 2003 (MHA) further strengthened this duty and introduced new provisions for the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The MHA 2003 introduced a new section 135, which gives local authorities a duty to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community. This duty is now known as the 'duty of care' and is a key part of the MHA 2003. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community. The duty of care requires local authorities to provide services for people with mental health problems in the community, including services for people who are at risk of harm to themselves or others. The duty of care is a key part of the MHA 2003 and is a key part of the care of people with mental health problems in the community.

Source of Cor ly 4/1

Prior Source

Phg

Phg

|||| 6 35

In-H Contrast

0

Total

6

In-H, Contrast

| | 6

||||
|||
||| 14 50

15

Nare

|||| 9 53

||||
|| 12 43

21

Dk

| | 6

|| 2 7

3

Total

~~62~~
17

~~38~~
28

45



Qual Int ^{ly} uhl Control

Current Source

Yes

No

Dk

Total

~~Phy~~ Phy

5 ~~40~~ 29

11 65

6

17

~~Phy~~ In-H #

7, 5, 0, 3
11
22 29

5 18

3

28

Total

27

16

2

45

606

362

42

Control →

